Dordt College is controlled by an incorporated free society. The members of this society desire Christian higher education in general art, education and pre-seminary training in agreement with their basic Reformed, Calvinistic principles. The constituents honor the Word of God as divinely inspired, the infallible and only rule for faith and practice. In the face of varying interpretations of God’s Word, the constituency of Dordt College is bound by the interpretation of that Word as stated in the Three Formulae of Unity - The Belgic Confession, the Heidelberg Catechism, and the Canons of Dort. These Formulae of Unity are in agreement with and flow out of the Calvinistic interpretation of the Scriptures. Calvinism, which finds its source materials primarily in John Calvin’s Institutes of the Christian Religion, is a broad system of theology, often called a world-and-life view, which seriously seeks to apply the principles of God’s Word to all areas of life. The Sovereignty of God is the basic principle in this system. All instruction at Dordt College must arise out of commitment to the Reformed Faith as expressed in the Three Formulae of Unity. The various disciplines of study are viewed in the light of this faith as their necessary pre-scientific orientation. Dordt College understands Christian formal education as that which contributes to the edification of Christian character, of the total person in all his aspects (physical, emotional, social, intellectual,
The History

Dordt College had its inception in 1937 with the educational leadership of the Christian Reformed Churches in the Midwest. At that time communications concerning a Christian two-year college were circulated among the various classes of the area. The actual implementing of the idea was delayed through the intervention of the national emergency anent World War II. New impetus was given to the movement after the war by reason of the critical shortage of qualified teachers for the Christian Schools of the Midwest area.

The College was organized in 1953 as the Midwest Christian Junior College. Under this name instruction began in September, 1955. In 1956 the name of the College was changed to Dordt College.

The Dordt College Executive Board at its September, 1959 meeting appointed a committee to study the possibility of having Dordt become a four-year college. After extensive study a Society meeting was held on October 16, 1962. At this meeting, the Society approved the addition of the junior and senior years. Thus, in September, 1963 the junior class was added. In 1965 the first class received the A. B. degrees.

Dordt College is accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools as a four-year bachelor’s degree granting institution.

The Iowa Department of Public Instruction has approved Dordt’s program of teacher education. Graduates of the teacher education program receive the Iowa Professional Certificate which is valid for a period of ten years.

The college is also approved to train veterans under Public Law 550, war orphans under Public Law 634, and students from foreign countries.
The Campus

Location

Buildings

The Dordt College campus is located in Sioux Center, Iowa, a prosperous, rapidly growing community in Northwest Iowa. Recreational facilities available to students include the Sandy Hollow nine hole golf course and swimming area, 2 parks, a football-stadium track, and a new indoor swimming pool presently under construction adjacent to the Dordt campus which will be available to all Dordt students under a contract arrangement with the City of Sioux Center. Sioux Center is situated on Highway 75, forty-five miles northeast of Sioux City, Iowa and fifty-five miles southeast of Sioux Falls, South Dakota.

THE CLASSROOM BUILDING — The first building erected in 1955 and subsequently expanded serves as the basic classroom building. It also houses faculty offices, the business offices and a bookstore.

THE NEW CLASSROOM BUILDING contains five classrooms, two 200 seat lecture halls, the President's office, and faculty offices.

THE MUSIC-ADMINISTRATION BUILDING — The music administration building was built in 1962. The music wing provides complete facilities for music courses and for all music activities. The music wing includes a large choir room, a large band room, practice rooms and faculty offices.

The administration wing contains the offices of the academic administration.

THE LIBRARY — The new library was occupied in the fall of 1966. This building provides book shelving for over 60,000 volumes and seating for 235 students. The library contains a workroom, a librarian's office, a circulation area, a reference section, reading areas, book stacks, a periodicals section, a curriculum laboratory, a music-language laboratory, and five conference rooms of varying sizes.
THE SCIENCE BUILDING — The science building was completed in September, 1968. This building contains three large biology labs, three large chemistry labs, a large physics lab, three small research labs, an animal room, a darkroom, a shop, storage rooms, eight faculty offices, one large lecture room, and one seminar room.

DINING HALL — The first section of the Dining Hall was completed in 1964. Wings were added in 1966 and 1969. The dining hall has complete facilities for serving all meals to students living in the dormitories, in the residence halls, and in college approved private housing. The building also includes a snack bar and a student lounge area.

RADIO BUILDING — The building housing radio station KDCR-FM is also located on the campus.

STUDENT UNION — The Student Union is a social and recreational center for the college community. It has four bowling lanes, pool tables, table tennis facilities, a post office, snack facilities, and the college bookstore.

THE PHYSICAL EDUCATION BUILDING — The physical education building was completed in September, 1968. This building has a large gymnasium which can be divided into two sections for physical education classes. When used for athletic events the gymnasium will seat 2200 people. The building also contains four offices, a classroom, locker rooms, and the necessary service areas.

THE RESIDENT HALLS
WEST HALL — The first residence hall constructed on campus, this men’s dormitory was completed in 1964. The building houses 160 students.
NORTH HALL — North Hall is a women’s dormitory which was completed in 1966. This spacious building provides comfortable housing for 200 students.
EAST HALL — This attractive new dormitory was completed in 1970 to provide additional housing for the growing Dordt College student body. East Hall is designed to accommodate 200 women students.
As a Christian institution Dordt College aspires to be a community of faculty and students committed to the study and evaluation of the various branches of learning in the light of the Bible, God's infallible Word. The life of this community has both its academic and social aspects, and in both of these aspects of life all members of the Dordt College community seek to glorify the triune God.

In accordance with the Christian aim of Dordt College students are expected to express the Christian faith positively in their general conduct and life style. It is not the purpose or intention of Dordt College to lay down minute regulations for the daily conduct of its students. By their applications for admission students certify that they intend to live according to the Christian aims of the College. Though admission to Dordt College is the rightful privilege of its constituency, that privilege may be withdrawn readily should the student fail to maintain proper standards of conduct or scholarship.

**COURSE WORK**

In keeping with the aim of Dordt College to minister to the spiritual development of its students, courses in Bible are offered. Every student is required to take this academic course work while at the College.

**SUNDAY WORSHIP AND CHAPEL**

Students are expected to attend church services twice each Sunday. Students who are not able to attend their home church must, at the time of registration, select one of the local churches as their church home.

Chapel exercises are held twice each week to provide opportunity for students and faculty to join in meditation upon the Word of God. All students are expected to attend chapel exercises regularly, not out of compulsion, but out of recognition of the need for spiritual refreshment and sharing. The chapel exercises play a vital role in the spiritual life of the College community.
ATHLETICS

Dordt College plays a full schedule of basketball games with colleges in Iowa, Minnesota, South Dakota, and Nebraska. Intercollegiate competition is also scheduled for baseball, cross-country, and track.

INTRAMURALS

A year-round program of intramural sports gives all students an opportunity to take part in physical recreational activities, both competitive and non-competitive. The entire intramural program is planned and carried out by the student intramural council. Physical recreation is provided through such activities as: archery, badminton, basketball, bowling, hiking, jogging, softball, table tennis, volleyball, touch football, swimming, and ice hockey.

CLUBS

A number of clubs are organized to provide outlets for students with special interests. All clubs must receive the approval of the Faculty Student Relations Committee.

- Art Club
- Delta Sigma Kappa
- Phi Sigma Kappa
- Political Science Club
- Math Club
- Missions Club
- Physics Club
- Science Club
- Thalians
- Varsity Club

SOCIAL ACTIVITIES

The College schedules many social activities throughout the year. Students are encouraged to participate in campus activities as an important part of college life at Dordt.

All extra-curricular social activities shall be organized only with the permission of the Student Council and the Dean of Students. All meetings approved by the Student Council must be under College supervision.

In addition to club activities, athletics, and musical activities a number of social events are planned by the Student Association. Students are encouraged to attend the Community Concert Series, the fine arts nights, the college sponsored Travelogue Series, the Annual Music Festival, the Christmas Party, the Spring Banquet and other all school activities organized by the student representatives.
The Drama department prepares dramatic productions which are given each fall and spring. Opportunity is also given to participate in other forensic activities.

MUSICAL ACTIVITIES

Vocal and instrumental groups are maintained at Dordt College to contribute to the social and cultural life of the individual and to offer opportunity for professional training and credit toward graduation.

CHORALE
All new students as well as upper classmen may audition for membership in the Chorale, an organization which studies representative chorale literature and performs several local concerts each year.

CONCERT CHOIR
Each year the Concert Choir presents a number of local concerts and makes an extended tour during Spring vacation. Membership in the choir is open by audition.

CONCERT BAND
The Concert Band studies representative symphonic band literature and performs at athletic games and other student activities. Local concerts are performed and a tour is made each year.

ENSEMBLES
Ensembles are organized each year to study ensemble literature and adequate opportunity is provided for performance.

COLLEGE PUBLICATIONS

DORDT COLLEGE DIAMOND, the school newspaper published fortnightly by the students.
THE SIGNET, an annual student publication is issued in the summer.
CANON, the creative literary publication in the arts.
STUDENT HANDBOOK, a booklet with information for students - distributed in the fall.
DORDT COLLEGE VOICE, an Executive Board promotional paper, presents articles and information of interest to students and the society members.
DORDT COLLEGE CATALOG, an annual publication of academic announcements for students and society members.
Housing

DORMITORIES AND RESIDENCE HALLS

All unmarried freshman students, with the exception of those who live at home or with relatives, are required to room in a college dormitory. If the enrollment of freshmen exceeds the number of dormitory rooms, they will be placed in private homes.

A number of sophomores, juniors and seniors can be housed in the college dormitories and residence halls.

Rooms are reserved in advance upon receipt of a deposit of $30.00. The deposit fee is applied to the first semester's rent and is refunded if the room reservation is cancelled before July 1st. Room reservations for incoming freshmen and transfer students will be made in the order that room deposits are received. All students who register for the first time at Dordt must remit a $10.00 wear and maintenance fee with their housing application. This fee will be refunded when the student terminates residence at Dordt College if no excessive wear has been sustained.

HOUSING IN PRIVATE HOMES

Sophomores, juniors and seniors who do not live college dormitories or in college owned residence halls must live in one of the private homes on the College approved list. Assignment to rooms in private homes must be arranged through the office of the Dean of Students. The charge for rooms per semester in private homes is the same as in college dormitories and residences. This room rent is paid to the College, not to the home owner. Rooms in private homes are assigned after a deposit of $30.00 has been paid. The deposit fee is applicable to the first semester's rent and is refunded if the room reservation is cancelled before July 1st.
HOUSING REGULATIONS

Rooms are furnished with necessary articles of furniture, such as beds, mattresses, pillows, desks, chairs, and dressers. Students provide their own blankets, bedspread, towels, and washcloths. Women students should bring their own irons. Weekly linen service is provided at a nominal charge. The students who live in College dormitories must make use of the College approved plan for weekly linen service.

The student, by applying for a room and paying a deposit, obligates himself to occupy that room for the entire year or for such portion of the year as he may attend Dordt. Each room contract terminates at 10:00 a.m. the day following the last day of examinations.

The charges set by the College do not include the Christmas and spring vacation periods. During these vacations the dining hall, the dormitory and the residence halls will be closed. The college will provide for those who cannot go home or to a friend’s home during these vacation periods.

Rooms of students are open for college inspection at all times. The student is held responsible for any damage to his room or to its furnishings.

Each dormitory and each resident hall is under the supervision of a resident head. Home owners supervise students in private homes. Students are responsible to the resident head or to the home owner and they are expected to abide by all College determined housing regulations in addition to those listed in this catalogue. For a more complete statement of rules regarding student housing and student conduct, see The Defender, the Student Handbook.

MEALS

All students, except for married students and students who have been assigned to light housekeeping apartments, are expected to take their meals at the college dining hall unless excused by parents and the College. Cooking is not permitted in the college dormitories.
Admission to the College
**REQUIREMENTS**

Graduates of approved high schools who have satisfactorily completed a minimum of fifteen units may be considered for admission to Dordt College. A subject pursued for one school year of thirty-six weeks with five recitation periods a week counts as one unit.

Of the fifteen units, at least eight must be from the fields of social science, English, foreign languages, natural sciences, or mathematics.

Although the exact sequence of courses for admission is not prescribed, high school students should try to complete, as a minimum, the following units:

- 3 or 4 units in English
- 2 units in the social sciences
- 2 units in mathematics
- 2 units of a foreign language
- 2 units of a natural science

**APPLICATION**

Application for admission should be made well in advance of the semester a student wishes to enter Dordt College. To make a formal application for admission, candidates should write to the Director of Admissions requesting application blanks.

Students will be considered for admission after they have submitted the following official forms:

1. Personal Application Form
2. Transcript of high school record
3. Pastor's Recommendation Form
4. Health Form

All students seeking admission to the college must pay a matriculation fee of $10.00. This fee must accompany the Personal Application.

**ENTRANCE TEST**

All applicants for admission to the freshman class are required to take the ACT test of the American College Testing Program. Information concerning dates and testing centers for the ACT tests can be obtained from high school principals. Students who do not take the ACT test during the senior year will be required to report early for the orientation period to take the ACT test at Dordt College. A fee will be charged for this special testing.

**NOTIFICATION OF ADMISSION**

As soon as all application forms have been received they will be evaluated by the Director of Admissions. Admission will be granted as follows:

- **GENERAL ADMISSION**: Students whose records indicate that they are able to pursue college work are granted general admission.
- **ADMISSION ON PROBATION**: Students whose records indicate that they might have serious difficulty pursuing college work are admitted on probation.

**TRANSFER ADMISSIONS**

Students who have attended another institution of collegiate rank may be considered for admission with advanced standing. College credits presented by transfer students will be evaluated in terms of the quality of the student's work and the relationship of the subject matter to the Dordt curriculum. A maximum of sixty-four semester hours of academic credit is granted to graduates of junior colleges.

Transfer candidates will be required to file the following credentials with the Dean of the College:

1. Personal Application Form
2. Health Form
3. Pastor's Recommendation Form
4. Transcript of high school record
5. Official college transcripts. Transfer candidates must have the Registrar at each collegiate institution attended forward an official transcript. Transcripts submitted by the candidate are not acceptable.
6. Test results. Transfer students should have ACT or SAT test results forwarded to Dordt.
After the application materials have been evaluated the student will receive notification of the action taken. If the student is accepted, he will receive a statement concerning the amount of credit accepted and the academic status assigned.

Admission to advanced standing does not excuse the student from meeting the specified requirements for graduation from Dordt College.

SPECIAL STUDENTS

Students who do not plan to follow a prescribed course of study may register as special students for such courses as they are able to pursue with profit on the basis of previous qualifications. Students who pursue part-time programs are also classified as special students.

Permission to register as a special student must be obtained from the Dean of the College.

ADMISSION OF FOREIGN STUDENTS

Dordt College has been approved as an institution of higher education for the training of immigrant students who are in the United States on student visas.

With the letter of admission, the College will send Form I-20a which should be taken to the American Consul in the student’s area to arrange for passport and visa.

REGISTRATION

Formal registration takes place at the beginning of each semester. Students will be sent registration instructions and appointments several weeks prior to the registration dates.

Registration is not completed until tuition and fees have been paid. Registration is considered late, and the late registration fee is charged, if not completed before the beginning of classes for the semester.
Expenses and Financial Aids

Expenses

The cost of attending Dordt College is kept as reasonable as possible. Students pay in tuition only a part of the cost of their education. Each student receives the benefit of finances obtained from classical quotas, denominational church offerings, church society contributions, and gifts from individuals.

TUITION

Tuition is $1,450.00 for the year and $725.00 for a semester.

Students whose parents are members of the Christian Reformed Church and who thus contribute regularly to the support of Dordt College, will be granted an institutional grant-in-aid. The amount of the grant-in-aid is determined by the distance the student’s home is from Dordt College.

Students who are members of the Christian Reformed Church, but whose parents are not, will have their tuition determined by the location of the Christian Reformed Church of which they are a member.

Students whose parents are members of a supporting non-Christian Reformed Church will be granted an institutional grant-in-aid based on the local zone rate. (within 20 miles)
Married students will have their tuition determined by the location of their former residence. Two semesters of continuous local residence will change the tuition status unless the married student can show that he regularly returns to his former residence for gainful employment during the summer months.

Grants-in-aid will be awarded as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Distance from Dordt</th>
<th>Per Semester</th>
<th>Per Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Within 20 miles</td>
<td>$110.00</td>
<td>$220.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From 20 to 300 miles</td>
<td>$125.00</td>
<td>$250.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 300 miles</td>
<td>$150.00</td>
<td>$300.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition, a special reduction of $20.00 per semester per student is granted when two or more full time students enroll from one family.

The tuition rate for part-time students is $55.00 per semester hour, with a $10.00 per semester hour institutional grant-in-aid for those who are members of the Christian Reformed Church.

**ROOM AND BOARD**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Per Semester</th>
<th>Per Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><em>Dormitory Room</em></td>
<td>$125.00</td>
<td>$250.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dormitory linen laundry</td>
<td>6.00</td>
<td>12.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Residence Halls</em></td>
<td>$125.00</td>
<td>$250.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residence Halls linen</td>
<td>6.00</td>
<td>12.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>laundry</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>College Approved Housing</em></td>
<td>$125.00</td>
<td>$250.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Board-Dining Hall</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Meals (21)</td>
<td>$220.00</td>
<td>$440.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Five Days (15)</td>
<td>$195.00</td>
<td>$390.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Students in all private or college housing will pay $140.00 for their room the first semester and $110.00 for the second semester. Students entering college housing the second semester will pay $125.00 for their room.

**FEES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fees</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Matriculation Fee (payable once)</td>
<td>$10.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Activity Fee (Per Semester)</td>
<td>10.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Excess Hours (Over 18 hours) Per Hour</td>
<td>20.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Late Registration</td>
<td>5.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Late Payment Fee</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transcript Fee</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation Fee</td>
<td>15.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher Placement Fee</td>
<td>5.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 211, 212 – Per Course</td>
<td>5.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science Lab Fee – Per Course</td>
<td>5.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Practice Teaching – Per Hour</td>
<td>8.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Fees—</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individual Lessons – Per Semester</td>
<td>45.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group Lesson – Per Semester</td>
<td>22.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Practice Room – Per Semester</td>
<td>7.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organ Practice Room – Per Semester</td>
<td>15.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**STUDENT MEDICAL INSURANCE**

A hospital-medical-insurance policy is available to all full-time students. Participation in this program is on a voluntary basis. The cost of the policy is $25.50 for the twelve month period from September to September. The fee is payable at the time of registration for the first semester.

**PAYMENT OF ACCOUNTS**

Charges for tuition, fees, room and board are due and payable at the beginning of each semester at the time of registration. Those who are unable to make full payment at that time may pay one-third at the time of registration and arrange with the Business Office to pay the balance due during the semester according to a schedule designated by the Business Office.

**REFUNDS**

Refunds will be made by the Business Office only upon receipt of a request for refund approved by the Dean of the College. Refunds will be based on the date on which the Dean signs the refunds request and will be made as follows:

**TUITION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Withdrawal period</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>During the first week</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>During the second or third week</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>During fourth or fifth week</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>During the sixth week</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>During the seventh week</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>During the eighth week</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>After eighth week</td>
<td>No refund</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FEES**

No refund is made on fees.

**ROOM AND BOARD**

Room and board fees will be refunded on a prorata basis.
Scholarships

CONDITIONS OF AWARD

All scholarships are awarded for one year. One-half of the amount will be paid each semester. Recipients of scholarships are expected to conduct themselves in harmony with the standards and ideals of Dordt College. They are also expected to maintain a cumulative grade point average of 2.00 or better. Failure to meet these standards will constitute grounds for immediate cancellation of awards.

No scholarship or grant will be given concurrently with another scholarship or grant awarded by the college.

FRESHMAN SCHOLARSHIPS

Each year Dordt College grants a number of general scholarships to entering freshmen. These scholarships are awarded on the basis of academic ability, are awarded automatically, no application need be made. Award winners are notified by the Dean of the College.

The regulations for these scholarships are:

1. Graduates of approved Christian and public high schools may qualify for general freshman scholarships.

2. Scholarship applicants must:
   a. Meet entrance requirements as listed in the Dordt College Catalog.
   b. Have at least a “B” average in high school work.
   c. Submit the results of the A.C.T. test.

3. The size of the scholarship will be determined on the basis of test scores and high school grade point averages as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A.C.T. Composite</th>
<th>90-99%</th>
<th>80-89%</th>
<th>65-79%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.90-4.00</td>
<td>$300.00</td>
<td>$225.00</td>
<td>$125.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.75-3.89</td>
<td>$250.00</td>
<td>$175.00</td>
<td>$100.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.50-3.74</td>
<td>$200.00</td>
<td>$150.00</td>
<td>$ 75.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.25-3.49</td>
<td>$150.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.00-3.24</td>
<td>$100.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
UPPER CLASS SCHOLARSHIPS

Dordt College grants scholarships to sophomores, juniors, and seniors whose grade point average indicates superior scholarship. These awards are made automatically.

The regulations for the scholarships are:

1. Students who have completed college work at Dordt or at another accredited college may qualify for the general scholarships as follows:
   - 28 semester hours - Sophomore scholarship
   - 58 semester hours - Junior scholarship
   - 88 semester hours - Senior scholarship

2. Scholarship applicants must pursue an approved course of studies leading to the bachelor of arts degree.

3. Scholarships will be granted to all on the basis of cumulative grade point average as follows:
   - 3.90-4.00 - $250.00
   - 3.75-3.89 - $200.00
   - 3.50-3.74 - $150.00
   - 3.25-3.49 - $125.00

NATIONAL MERIT SCHOLARSHIPS

Dordt College offers a full tuition scholarship for the freshman year to each high school graduate who wins a National Merit Scholarship Corporation Certificate of Merit. The student must present a copy of the certificate as application for the scholarship. Winners of Letters of Commendation are not eligible.

MUSIC GRANTS

Each year a number of vocal and instrumental music groups are made available. These grants are of various sizes up to $100.00. Students are selected on the basis of:

1. Information submitted on the Music Grant Application Form.

2. Recommendations from the applicant’s teacher of voice or instrument and from his high school music teacher.

3. A tape recording of a performance of a work which shows the level of competence of the applicant.

For application blanks and for instruction on application procedures, write to Music Grants, Dordt College, Sioux Center, Iowa 51250. All materials may be submitted by May 20.
Financial Aids
In addition to the extensive scholarship program, which is based upon superior academic potential and performance, Dordt College has a complete program of financial assistance for all needy students. Types of financial assistance available include the grant-in-aid program, loan programs, the College Work-Study program, the Educational Opportunity Grant program, and other special programs outlined below.

Limited finances need not prevent promising students from coming to Dordt College. Generally, qualified students’ needs can be met through a Financial Aids Package which includes several types of aid. Any student who wishes to apply for financial assistance may do so by writing to the Director of Financial Aids after he has been accepted for admission to the college.

All applicants for financial aid will be required to submit the “Parents’ Confidential Statement” of the College Scholarship Service and an “Application for Financial Aid.” The necessary forms may be obtained by writing to the Director of Financial Aid – Dordt College.

**EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANTS**

The purpose of this program is to provide non-repayable grants to students who, because of exceptional financial need, on the part of their family, would be unable to attend college without such assistance.

Any student who is a citizen of the United States and has been admitted to Dordt College on a full-time basis is eligible to apply for such a grant. Grants will range from $200 to $1000 per year and must be matched with other forms of financial assistance from the college (for example, matched with institutional grant-in-aid, a National Defense Loan, or other such direct assistance).

This grant is renewable each year up to four years as long as the student continues to make satisfactory progress and his financial situation does not change.

**NATIONAL DEFENSE STUDENT LOANS**

This program provides long term loans to students in good standing who have been accepted for enrollment in a full-time course of study and are citizens of the U.S. Students are eligible to borrow up to $1000 per year. No interest is charged while the student is in college. The loan may be repaid over a period of 10 years with a minimum repayment of $15.00 per month required. Interest is at the rate of 3% per year.

If a borrower becomes a full-time teacher in an elementary or secondary school or an institution of higher education, as much as half of the loan may be cancelled at the rate of 10% per year for the first 5 years of teaching. Repayment may be deferred while a borrower is serving in the Armed Forces, with the Peace Corps, or in VISTA. Repayment is also deferred for as long as a borrower is enrolled at an institution of higher education and is carrying at least a half-time academic work load.

The primary and most essential condition of an applicant’s eligibility for a National Defense Student Loan is that he is in need of the requested loan to pursue his course of study during the period for which the application is made.

**COLLEGE WORK STUDY PROGRAM**

Under Title I – C of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 Dordt College participates in the Work-Study Program which creates part-time summer job opportunities for students from low-income families. These jobs range from ten to fifteen hours per week.

Students qualify for participation in the Work-Study Program if they are:

- a member of a low income family.
- in need of financial aid as shown by Parents’ Confidential Statement.
- capable of doing good academic work in college.
- able to meet job qualifications.
- accepted for admission as a full-time student in good standing.

Students with the required skills and experiences may qualify for jobs in the following fields: Clerical assistant, Library assistant, Typist, Custodial work, Instructional assistant, Kitchen help, and several off-campus positions.
GUARANTEED LOAN PROGRAM

Many states participate in the Federally Insured Loan Program which was created under the provisions of the Higher Education Act of 1965 to provide financial assistance for students from middle or upper income families. This program is designed to assist the student who cannot qualify for other types of financial aid, as well as to supplement other aids programs.

An undergraduate may borrow up to $1,500 per year at 7% interest. If the parents' adjusted income is under $15,000 a year, the student pays no interest while in college. The federal government is presently paying 2% on behalf of the student to the lending institution which makes the loan.

Repayments begin nine months after the student has ceased his course of study. The normal repayment period is five to ten years with a minimum repayment of $30 per month.

Some states elect to not participate in the federal program since they have their own Guaranteed Loan Programs. Residents of these states should contact their state's Higher Education Commission for the proper forms and instructions needed to apply for a guaranteed loan.

Guaranteed loans are made through the student's home town bank and must be approved by the college. All repayments are arranged with and made directly to the lending bank.

SPECIAL PROGRAMS

CANADA STUDENT GRANT AND LOAN PLAN
The provincial governments have grant and loan programs which may be used by Dordt students. Information on the loans may be secured by writing to the Department of Education of the province.

VETERAN'S EDUCATION BENEFITS
Dordt College is approved to offer education to students who are eligible for benefits under the terms of the Cold War Bill (Public Law 89 - 358) or under the War Orphans Bill (Public Law 634). Eligible students should write to their regional Veterans' Administration Office to obtain the application information.

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS
Children of retired, disabled, or deceased workers are eligible for social security benefits up to the age of twenty-two if they are unmarried and are full-time students. For information on Social Security benefits the student should visit his local Social Security office.

VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION BENEFITS
Students who, by reason of physical disabilities are eligible for benefits under vocational rehabilitation programs should write to the Division of Rehabilitation Education and Service in their state.

STATE OF IOWA SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM
In 1965 session of the Iowa Legislature established a state scholarship program for the benefit of Iowa residents attending colleges within the state. These scholarships are based on the financial need and the academic ability of the student and may be used only for tuition and mandatory fees. Application forms and information regarding eligibility for the program are available from Iowa high school counselors.

STATE OF IOWA TUITION GRANT PROGRAM
The 1969 session of the Iowa Legislature established a state tuition grant program for the benefit of Iowa residents attending private colleges within the state. These grants are based on financial need and may be used only for tuition and mandatory fees. Application forms and information regarding the program are available from Iowa high school counselors.

SCHOLARSHIP AND LOAN PROGRAMS
OTHER STATES
Several states have scholarships or loan programs which may be used at Dordt College. Information on such programs may be obtained from high school counselors.
The Academic Program

Programs of Study

As a four-year liberal arts college, Dordt’s general education program is designed to emphasize the fundamental body of general knowledge which ought to be the common possession of all educated people. In addition to this common background, each student pursues major, cognate, and professional studies to develop special competence in his chosen professional field.

The four-year program at Dordt College offers studies in many different areas of learning and affords an opportunity to prepare for a wide variety of careers. The courses outlined in the following pages suggest many of the opportunities available at Dordt College.

Graduation Requirements

The programs of study presented on the following pages specifically note the current requirements for graduation. Each student is urged to take this into account in planning his course of study.
THE GENERAL STUDIES PROGRAM

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS FOR THE BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREES

Courses
A minimum of 40 courses is required for graduation (122 semester hours).

Grade Average
A grade point average of 2.00 or better is required for graduation.

Residence
A student must be in residence for the last academic year before graduation, and he must carry a class load of at least 10 courses.

Required Courses

1. General Education ...... 12
   SKILLS
   English 101 - - - - - - - - - - - 1
   Mathematics Proficiency
   Proficiency may be demonstrated by:
   1. Four semesters of high school mathematics with a grade of "B" or higher in each course.
   2. A percentile ranking of 50 or higher on the mathematics section of the ACT test.
   3. The completion of any mathematics course at the college level.
   Foreign Language 201 - - - - - - 1
   NOTE:
   1. Students with no preparation or one year of high school preparation will take three courses; two of which may be applied to the general electives.
   2. The normal and recommended preparation: students who have two or three years of high school preparation will take one course (201).
   3. Students who have four years or more of high school preparation in one foreign language will have met the foreign language requirement and will have one additional general elective course.

HUMANITIES
   Theology 101 - - - - - - - - - - - 1
   Theology 201, 301, or Phil 201 - - - 1
   Humanities Electives - - - - - - - 2
   Note: Humanities electives must be selected from two of the following departments: Art, English, Foreign Language, Music, and Speech.

SOCIAL SCIENCES
   History Electives - - - - - - - - - - 2
   Social Science Electives - - - - - - - 2
   Note: Social Science electives must be selected from one or more of the following departments: Sociology, Political Science, Psychology, and Economics-Business Administration (except BA 201 and BA 301).

NATURAL SCIENCES
   Natural Science Electives - - - - 2
   Note: Natural science electives must be selected from one or more of the following departments: Astronomy, Biology, Chemistry, Physics, and Physical Science.

2. Area of Concentration - - - - - - - 15
   Major - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 9 - 11
   Cognate work as specified by the major department - - - - - - - - - - - - 4 - 6

3. Electives - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 13

4. Physical Education
   Each student must complete P.E. 10 and three semesters of physical education activities courses.

TOTAL COURSES 40
THE ELEMENTARY EDUCATION STUDIES PROGRAM

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS FOR THE BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE

Courses
A minimum of 40 courses is required for graduation (122 semester hours).

Grade Average
A grade point average of 2.00 or better is required for graduation.

Residence
A student must be in residence for the last academic year before graduation, and he must carry a class load of at least 10 courses.

Required Courses

1. General Education - - - - - - - - - - 12

SKILLS

English 101 - - - - - - - - - - - - 1
Mathematics Proficiency
Proficiency may be demonstrated by:
1. Four semesters of high school mathematics with a grade of "B" or higher in each course.
2. A percentile ranking of 50 or higher on the mathematics section of the ACT test.
3. The completion of any mathematics course at the college level.

Foreign Language 201 - - - - - - - 1
Note: Elementary education students may substitute a course in linguistics or in speech for foreign language 201. However, all elementary education students must have two years of high school foreign language or 101 - 102 at the college level.

HUMANITIES

Theology 101 - - - - - - - - - - - - 1
Theology 201, 301, or Phil. 201 - - - - 1
Humanities Electives - - - - - - - - - - - - 2
Note: Humanities electives must be selected from two of the following departments: Art, English, Foreign Language, Music, and Speech.

SOCIAL SCIENCES

History Electives - - - - - - - - - - 2
Social Science Electives - - - - - - - - 2
Note: Social science electives must be selected from two of the following departments: Sociology, Political Science, Psychology, and Economics-Business Administration (except BA 201 and BA 301).

NATURAL SCIENCES

Natural Science Electives - - - - - - - 2
Note: Natural science electives must be selected from one or more of the following departments: Astronomy, Biology, Chemistry, Physics, and Physical Science.

2. Area of Concentration - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 15

MAJOR (Education)

Psych. 212 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 1
Psych. 215 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 1
Educ. 201 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 1
Educ. 322 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 1
Educ. 323 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 1
Educ. 324 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 1
Educ. 325 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 1
Educ. 364 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 1
Educ. 372 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 3

COGNATES

Art 211 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 1
Music 311 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 1
P. E. 105 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 1
Hist. 201 or 202 or Pol. Sc. 202
To be specified - - - - - - - - - - - - - 1

5

3. Elective - Professional - - - - - - - - 13

Area of Specialization - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 6 - 8
One approved departmental or inter-departmental area of specialization of from 6 - 8 courses.

Electives - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 5 - 7

4. Physical Education

Each student must complete P. E. 10 and three semesters of physical education activities courses.

TOTAL COURSES 40
THE SECONDARY EDUCATION STUDIES PROGRAM

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS FOR THE BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREES

Courses
A minimum of 40 courses is required for graduation (122 semester hours).

Grade Average
A grade point average of 2.00 or better is required for graduation.

Residence
A student must be in residence for the last academic year before graduation, and he must carry a class load of at least 10 courses.

Required Courses

1. General Education ........................................... 12

   SKILLS
   English 101 .................................................. 1
   Mathematics Proficiency
   Proficiency may be demonstrated by:
   1. Four semesters of high school mathematics with a grade of "B" or higher in each course.
   2. A percentile ranking of 50 or higher on the mathematics section of the ACT test.
   3. The completion of any mathematics course at the college level.
   Foreign Language 201 ..................................... 1

   NOTE:
   1. Students with no preparation or one year of high school preparation will take three courses; two of which may be applied to the general electives.
   2. The normal and recommended preparation: students who have two or three years of high school preparation will take one course (201).
   3. Students who have four years or more of high school preparation in one foreign language will have met the foreign language requirement and will have one additional general elective course.

   HUMANITIES
   Theology 101 ................................................. 1
   Theology 201, 301, or Phil. 201 ............................ 1
   Humanities Electives ....................................... 2
   Note: Humanities electives must be selected from two of the following departments: Art, English, Foreign Language, Music, and Speech.

   SOCIAL SCIENCES
   History Electives ............................................ 2
   Social Science Electives .................................... 2
   Note: Social science electives must be selected from two of the following departments: Sociology, Political Science, Psychology, and Economics-Business Administration (except BA 201 and BA 301).

   NATURAL SCIENCES
   Natural Science Electives .................................. 2
   Note: Natural science electives must be selected from one or more of the following departments: Astronomy, Biology, Chemistry, Physics, and Physical Science.

   2. Area of Concentration ................................... 15
      Major ...................................................... 9 - 11
      Cognate work as specified by the major department 4 - 6

   3. Elective - Professional .................................. 13
      Professional Education
      Psych. 213 .............................................. 1
      Psych. 215 .............................................. 1
      Educ. 203 .............................................. 1
      Methods .................................................. 1
      Educ. 364 ................................................ 1
      Educ. 374 ................................................ 3

   Note: To be certified a student must also complete a course in American history (Hist. 201 or 202) or in American government (Pol. Sc. 202).

   ELECTIVES
   5 courses.

   4. Physical Education
   Each student must complete P. E. 10 and three semesters of physical education activities courses.

   TOTAL COURSES 40
THE PRE-SEMINARY STUDIES PROGRAM

Students who wish to meet the admissions requirements for a theological seminary may do so within the A.B. — General requirements. Listed are the admission requirements of Calvin Theological Seminary.

Students who plan to attend another theological seminary should, in consultation with his adviser and the Dean of the College, plan his program to meet the requirements as stipulated in that institution’s catalog.

Admission Requirements For Calvin Theological Seminary

To qualify for admission as a candidate for the B.D. degree, an applicant must possess an A.B. degree from an accredited college, or its equivalent, with a grade point average of 2.67 (B-) or higher. The following specific requirements are prescribed:

1. A major of at least 24 semester hours.
2. A minimum of course credits as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economics, Political Science</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greek</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin: 2 years in high school or equivalent</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Science</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology and/or Education</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religion</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. Reading competence in Dutch, French or German. This competence may be demonstrated either by taking three years of course work or by sustaining the Seminary’s admission reading test.

In fulfilling the requirement in Greek, the student is advised to include the study of New Testament Greek.

In fulfilling the requirement in Philosophy, the student is advised to complete a course sequence in the history of philosophy.

In fulfilling the requirement in History, the student is advised to include a course in classical history.

In view of its relevance to Reformed theological scholarship, Dutch is recommended as the first choice in fulfilling the modern language requirement; and in view of its general usefulness for the study of theology, German is recommended as the second choice.
MAJOR-COGNATE REQUIREMENTS

BIOLOGY

SECONDARY EDUCATION
Major — Bio. 115, 122, 200, 213, and five elective courses in biology (Minimum of 30 semester hours).

GENERAL
Major — Bio. 115, 122, 200, 213 and five elective courses in biology.
Cognates — Select one area
  1. Mathematics: Six courses in mathematics to include Math. 206.

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

GENERAL
Major — Bus. Ad. 101, 201 - 202, 205, 206, 301, 351 and from 3 - 5 elective courses in business administration (Note: Students who wish to complete an accounting emphasis will take five elective courses in accounting).
Cognates — Psych. 207, Econ. 201 - 202, 303, and one elective course in economics.

BUSINESS EDUCATION

SECONDARY EDUCATION
Cognates — Economics 201 - 202 and one elective course in economics.

CHEMISTRY

SECONDARY EDUCATION
Major — Chem. 103 - 104, 201 - 202, 301 - 302, 311.
Cognates — Select one area.

GENERAL
Major — Chem. 103-104, 201 - 202, 205, 301 - 302, 303, 311, 321.
Cognates — Physics 201 - 202, Math. 112, 201, 301.

CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

GENERAL AND SECONDARY EDUCATION
Major — Cognate combination
  1. Five courses from Latin or from Greek beyond the 102 level.
  2. History 203 - 204.
  3. Four elective courses from Phil. 301, 302, Hist. 205, 206, and any courses offered under Classical Studies (Greek 303 - 308 or Latin 303 - 308) which do not specifically deal with the language.
  4. Four elective courses from: the ancient languages, modern foreign languages, and linguistics.
ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

Major — Ed. 201, 322, 323, 324, 325, 364, 372; Psych. 212, 215.
Cognates — Art 211; Music 311; P. E. 105; Hist. 201 or 202 or Pol. Sc. 202; a course to be specified.

ENGLISH

SECONDARY EDUCATION

Major — English 201 - 202; Eng. 301 or 302; two courses from 313 - 317; a minimum of two additional courses at the 300 level; three additional elective courses in English at any level.
Cognates — Select five courses from one or two areas.
1. History: Hist. 101, 102, 201, 202, 301, 302; Music 207, 208.
2. Speech: Any courses in speech.
3. Inter-Departmental: Phil. 201; Psych. 201; Soc. 201.
4. Library Science: Any courses in library science.
5. Fine Arts: Advanced foreign language courses; Phil. 306; Music 301, 302.

GENERAL

Major — English 201 - 202 or 207 - 208; two courses from 313 - 317; a minimum of three additional courses at the 300 level; three additional elective courses in English at any level.
Cognates — Select five courses from one or two areas.
1. History: Hist. 101, 102, 201, 202, 301, 302; Music 207, 208.
2. Speech: Any courses in speech.
3. Inter-Departmental: Phil. 210; Psych. 201; Soc. 201.
4. Library Science: Any courses in library science.
5. Fine Arts: Advanced foreign language courses; Phil. 306; Music 301, 302.

GERMAN

SECONDARY EDUCATION

Major — German 201, 202, 301, 302, 317 and five elective courses excluding 203. Four semesters of conversation and one semester of composition are required; additional conversation and composition are recommended.
Cognates — Five courses in one of the following programs:
1. Five courses from other foreign languages. No restrictions on the number of languages.
2. Two or three courses from one other foreign language and two or three courses from history and the humanities: philosophy, theology, English, art, music, speech, and linguistics. The history and humanities courses may not be applied to the general education requirements.
3. Five courses from the humanities and history. These courses may be taken from various departments or may be a concentration of courses from one department. These courses may not be applied to the general education requirements.

Note:
1. German 101 or 102, if necessary, will be in addition to the above courses.
2. Students who begin the program beyond the 201 level will take an additional course from any of the approved cognate areas, so that the major and cognate work will total 15 courses.
GENERAL
Major — German 201, 202, and eight elective courses excluding 203. Conversation and composition are recommended but not mandatory.
Cognates — Five courses in one of the following programs.
1. Five courses from other foreign languages. No restrictions on the number of languages.
2. Two or three courses from one other foreign language and two or three courses from history and the humanities: philosophy, theology, English, art, music, speech, and linguistics. The history and humanities courses may not be applied to the general education requirements.
3. Five courses from the humanities and history. These courses may be taken from various departments or may be a concentration of courses from one department. These courses may not be applied to the general education requirements.

Note:
1. German 101 or 102, if necessary, will be in addition to the above courses.
2. Students who begin the program beyond the 201 level will take an additional course from any of the approved cognate areas, so that the major and cognate work will total 15 courses.

HISTORY
SECONDARY EDUCATION
Major — History 101 - 102, 201 - 202, 307; two courses from History 305, 309, 311, 312; three elective courses in history.
Cognates — Select one area
1. Political History: Two courses from political science and three courses from geography and/or political science.
2. Economic History: Econ. 201 - 202; three elective courses from Bus. Ad. 101, 301, 302, and economics.
3. Social History: Soc. 201 - 202; three elective courses from Psych. 201, 210, 310 and sociology.
4. Intellectual History: Phil. 201, four courses from philosophy (other than 202) and Bible 301.
5. Cultural History: Phil. 306; four courses from Music 207, 208, 301, 302, English 261.
7. Social Studies: Two courses from two departments (Economics, Political Science, Sociology); and one course from Geography or the department not selected above.

GENERAL
Major — Hist. 101 - 102, 201 - 202, 307, and five elective courses in history.
Cognates — Select one area
1. Political History: Two courses from political science and three courses from geography and/or political science.
2. Economic History: Econ. 201 - 202; three elective courses from Bus. Ad. 101, 301, 302, and economics.
3. Social History: Soc. 201 - 202; three elective courses from Psych. 201, 210, 310 and sociology.
4. Intellectual History: Phil. 201; four courses from philosophy (other than 202) and Theology 301.
5. Cultural History: Phil. 306; four courses from Music 207, 208, 301, 302, English 261.
7. Social Studies: Two courses from two departments (Economics, Political Science, Sociology); and one course from Geography or the department not selected above.

**MATHEMATICS**

**SECONDARY EDUCATION**

Major – Math. 112, 201, 202, 304, 305, 311, 312 and three elective advanced courses in mathematics.

Cognates – Select one area
2. Chemistry: Chem. 103 - 104 and three elective courses in chemistry.

**GENERAL**

Major – Math. 112, 201, 202, 304, 305, 311, 312 and three elective advanced courses in mathematics.

Cognates – Select one area
3. Chemistry: Chem. 103 - 104 and three elective courses in chemistry.
4. Economics: Econ. 201, 202, 303, and two elective courses in economics.
5. Philosophy: Phil. 201, 202, 303, and two elective courses in philosophy.

**MUSIC**

**SECONDARY EDUCATION**

Major – Music 103 - 104, 203 - 204, 207 - 208, 303, 305, 309, 313, 314, 315; six hours of choir and/or band; six hours of private lessons.

Cognates – Four courses from Ed. 301, Phil. 306, Psych. 302, Soc. 210, Eng. 261, 262.

**GENERAL**

Major – Music 103 - 104, 203 - 204, 207 - 208, 303, 305, 315; two elective courses in music; six hours of choir and/or band; four to six hours of private lessons.

Cognates – Four courses from English or foreign literature, history, Phil. 306, Sp. 201, theology, psychology.

Note: The two elective courses in music, the choir and/or band, and the private lessons should be selected to meet special interests as follows:
1. History-Literature: Music 310; one elective course in music; six hours of choir and/or band; six hours of private lessons.
2. Theory-Composition: Music 305, 310; six hours of choir and/or band; six hours of private lessons.
3. Organ: Music 310 (to be substituted for Music 303); Music 364 - 365; six hours of choir and/or band; four to six hours of private organ.
4. Piano: Music 364 - 365; six hours of choir and/or band; four to six hours of private piano.
5. Voice: Music 364 - 365; six hours of choir and/or band; four to six hours of private voice.
PHILOSOPHY

GENERAL
Major — Phil. 201, 301, 302, 303, 307 or 312, and four elective courses in philosophy.
Cognates — Select one area
1. Fine Arts: Five courses in any one of the following: Art, English or Foreign Language Literature or Music or any combination in the foregoing.
2. Languages: The course in Linguistics to be taken as a basic requirement in this cognate area with four courses chosen from one language. Selection of the language should be made on the basis of the student’s particular philosophic interests. For example, if the student wishes to concentrate on Ancient Philosophy then Greek should be selected, for Medieval Philosophy Latin should be selected, and for Modern Philosophy German should be selected.
3. Psychology-Theology: Five courses in Psychology or three in Psychology plus Theology 201 and Theology 301.
4. Science-Mathematics: Five courses in any one of the following: Astronomy, Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics, or Physics or any combination in the foregoing.
5. Social Sciences: Five courses in any one of the following: Economics, History, Political Science, Sociology or any combination of the foregoing.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

GENERAL AND SECONDARY EDUCATION
Major — P. E. 201, 203, 204, 205, 207, 208, 209, 304, 305; two elective courses from P. E. 105, 210, 211, 212; beginning swimming or competency.
Cognates — Select one area
1. Communications: Eng. 301; Sp. 204; and two elective courses from Sp. 201, 202, 301, or 302.
2. Biological Science: Bio, 201 - 202 and two elective courses from Bio. 200, 204, 213, 302, and Psych. 207.
3. Psychology-Sociology: Psych; 302; Soc. 210; and two elective courses from Psych 303, Soc. 201, 202, 205, Ed. 301, 302.
5. Interdisciplinary: Elect four courses from Soc. 205, B. A. 201, 205, Eng. 262, Music 311, Art 212.

PHYSICS

SECONDARY EDUCATION
Cognates — Chem. 103 - 104, Math. 112, 201, 301.
GENERAL
Major — Physics 201 - 202, 206, 301 - 302, 305, 308 - 309, 315 - 316.
Cognates — Chem. 103, Math. 112, 201, 301, and Math. 202 or a 300 math course.

PSYCHOLOGY

GENERAL
Major — Psych. 201, 207, 301 and seven elective courses in psychology.
Cognates — Select one area
3. Philosophy: Phil. 201 and four elective courses in philosophy.
4. Sociology: Soc. 201 and four elective courses in sociology.
ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

1. Biology 115, 122, 200, and three elective courses in biology.
2. Business Administration: Bus. Ad. 101, 201; Econ. 201 - 202; one elective course in economics; three elective courses in business administration and business education (Maximum of two courses in business education).
3. Chemistry: Any six courses in chemistry, except that the sequences 101 - 102 and 103 - 104 may not both be taken.
5. Economics-Political Science: Economics 201-202; Political Science 201 - 202; two elective courses from economics or political science.
6. English: English 201 - 202; two courses from 313, 314, 315, 316, 317; and four courses from English (other than 101) and Lib. Sc. 205.
7. History: History 101 - 102, 201 - 202, and four elective courses in history.
8. Language Arts: Eng. 201 - 202, 262; Lib. Sc. 205; Speech 201, 202; and two elective courses from Eng. 200, 222, 210, Speech 204, 205.
9. Language: Foreign Language 201, 202, and two courses in the same language; two or three courses from Speech 201, 205, or Linguistics 201; one or two courses from any foreign language, Speech 202, English 301, or Phil. 202.
10. Library Science: Lib. Sc. 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, and one elective course in library science.
11. Mathematics: Mathematics 112, 206, 207, 208; and two courses from mathematics, computer science, or Philosophy 202.
13. Natural Science: Two courses in biology; two courses from astronomy, chemistry, physics, or physical science; and two courses from any science department.
15. Physical Education: P. E. 105, 201, 203, 204, 205, 207, 301, 302.
17. Psychology-Sociology: Psych. 201, 212, 215; Soc. 201; four elective courses from psychology or sociology, at least two of which must be in sociology.
18. Social Sciences: Soc. 201 - 202; Econ. 201 - 202; Pol. Sci. 201 - 202; two elective courses from sociology, economics, or political science.
19. Sociology: Soc. 201 and five elective courses in sociology.
20. Special Education: Ed. 301, 302; Psych. 207, 210, 303; Sp. 205.
21. Speech: Speech 201, 202, 204, 205, 262, 301.
SPECIAL STUDIES AND PRE-PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS OF STUDY

Within the various bachelor of arts sequences students may pursue a variety of special and pre-professional programs. The suggested programs listed below are given to acquaint the student with the coursework required in each field.

It should be emphasized that the curricula listed are only suggested guides for planning the student’s program. In many instances substitutions or changes may be made to meet the specific needs of individual students. Courses should be selected to meet the requirements of the professional school which the student plans to enter.

PREPARATION FOR GRADUATE STUDY

Dordt College, through its major departments, prepares students for graduate level work. Students who plan to do graduate work should consult faculty advisors in the major department when selecting courses in the major field of study or in related supporting subjects. Courses should be carefully selected to meet the specific scholastic requirements of the graduate school which the student plans to enter. The Registrar maintains a file of graduate school catalogs which may be used by faculty members and students.

A reading knowledge of French and German is generally required of candidates for advanced degrees. At least two years of work in German should be taken as part of the undergraduate program.

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Students who wish to enter the field of business administration may follow the Bachelor of Arts—General Program. A complete offering of courses permits the students to pursue an emphasis in accounting or an emphasis in general business.

MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY

Students who wish to become certified medical technologists under the program of the Registry of Medical Technologists of the American Society of Clinical Pathologists must complete three years of college work and one year at a school of medical technology approved by the Council on Medical Education of the American Medical Association.

Upon completion of the twelve-month program at an approved school of medical technology, Dordt College will grant the Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in medical technology.

PRE-DENTAL COURSE

Students preparing for admission to dental school must complete a minimum of two years of college education which should include:

- English: 6 semester hours
- Inorganic Chemistry: 8 semester hours
- Organic Chemistry: 8 semester hours
- Biology or Zoology: 8 semester hours
- Physics: 8 semester hours

The selection of required courses and of elective courses in the social sciences and in the humanities should be made after consulting the book, Admission Requirements of American Dental Schools published by the American Association of Dental Schools.

Although the minimum requirement is two years of college education, the majority of students accepted by dental schools have completed three or more years of liberal arts college work. Therefore, it is recommended that pre-dental students complete the bachelor of arts program in preparation for admission to a dental school. Three and four year pre-dental programs should be planned with the Dean of the College after consulting the specific requirements of the Dental School to which the student intends to transfer.

Successful completion of the Dental Aptitude Testing Program is required for admission to every dental school. Information on the DAT program may be obtained from the Division of Educational Measurements, American Dental Association, 211 East Chicago Avenue, Chicago, Illinois 60611.
PRE-ENGINEERING COURSE

Students who plan to enter the engineering profession may complete part of their work at Dordt College. The course of studies taken at Dordt College will vary depending upon the field of engineering the student intends to enter. (e.g., Chemical Engineering, Civil Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, etc.)

The pre-engineering student should consult the Dean of the College to plan a course of studies which will meet the graduation requirements at the school to which he plans to transfer.

PRE-LEGAL COURSE

A minimum of three years of pre-legal college education is required for admission to law schools. Many law schools require an undergraduate degree for admission. Students are therefore encouraged to complete the entire undergraduate program before entering law school.

Law schools do not prescribe a course of studies which all students must complete for admission to the study of law. The pre-law student is expected to acquire a broad general education which prepares him to think analytically, to reason, and to understand the human institutions and values with which the law deals.

The program leading to the Bachelor of Arts—General Course will provide the broad general education required for admission to law school. Suggested majors include: English, history, or philosophy. Additional course work in the social sciences, in the humanities, and in the natural sciences may be selected in accordance with the individual student’s interests and needs.

All law schools require applicants to take the Law School Admission Test administered by the Educational Testing Service, Princeton, New Jersey. The test should be taken in the senior year. Further information about the Law School Admission Test may be obtained from the Dean.

PRE-PHARMACY COURSE

Because of the different patterns of curricula available, the student should select elective courses which will best fit the requirements of the college of pharmacy he plans to attend.

PRE-MEDICAL COURSE

Students preparing for admission to medical school must complete a minimum of three years of college work. Although the medical schools differ in their entrance requirements, the following courses are basic to all programs:

- Chemistry - Two or 2½ years
- Biology - One or Two years
- Physics - One year
- English - One or Two years

In addition, many schools require courses in mathematics, social sciences, and foreign languages.

Although the minimum requirement for admission to medical school is three years of college work, the majority of entering medical students have the bachelor’s degree. Therefore, it is recommended that pre-medical students complete the bachelor of arts program.

Pre-medical students should consult the Dean of the College to plan a course of studies to meet entrance requirements at schools of interest to them. This will be done on the basis of information found in the book Medical School Admission Requirements published by the Association of Medical Colleges, 2530 Ridge Avenue, Evanston, Illinois 60201. The planned program will then be submitted to the Dean of the Medical College for his approval.

All medical schools require that students planning to apply for admission take the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT). Information on the MCAT program may be obtained from:

- Medical College Admission Test
- The Psychological Corporation
- 304 East 45th Street
- New York, New York 10017

PRE-NURSING COURSE

Dordt College offers the freshman pre-professional year which is required for admission to four-year nursing programs which lead to the bachelor of science degree in nursing. The courses may be varied to meet the entrance requirements of the school to which a student plans to transfer.

Students who wish to take their nurses training at a hospital school may find it to their advantage to take one year of college before applying for admission for nurses training.
SOCIAL WORK

Students who wish to prepare themselves for the profession of social work need very broad understanding, sound judgement, and thorough professional education. Basic preparation for professional practice requires four years of undergraduate study and two years of professional education in a graduate school of social work which is accredited by the Council on Social Work Education.

Schools of social work do not prescribe the content or the major subject of the undergraduate program. An extensive general education with a social science emphasis is the preferred foundation for social work education.

The program leading to the Bachelor of Arts—General Course will provide the broad education required for admission to graduate schools of social work.

TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAM

To be eligible for recommendation for certification a student must be admitted to the Teacher Education Program and he must complete the requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree in elementary education or in secondary education.

ADMISSION TO THE PROGRAM

Formal application for admission to the Teacher Education Program must be filed during the second semester of the sophomore year, after a minimum of forty-three semester hours of credit have been earned. Official application forms may be obtained from the office of the Director of Teacher Education.

Completed application forms will be received by the Teacher Education Committee. The Committee will expect that to qualify for admission to the Teacher Education Program a student must give evidence of the following:

1. A minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.00.
2. The ability to communicate effectively and correctly.
3. Acceptable personal health.
   a. Physical
   b. Mental
   c. Emotional
4. Acceptable personal character and commitment to teaching. The Teacher Education Committee reserves the right to refuse admission to any student who does not demonstrate the ethical, moral, and spiritual standards which may be expected of a Christian teacher.

After considering a student's application for admission to the Program of Teacher Education the Teacher Education Committee may take the following actions:

1. Accept for admission — if the Committee feels there are no recognizable deficiencies in any of the criteria for admission.
2. Reject — No student will be rejected without having first met with the Director of Teacher Education. The student will be rejected on the basis of specifications presented to him in writing.

Students who seek admission to the Teacher Education Program in their junior year will be expected to meet the grade point average stated in the section on Retention in the Program. Those who enter the program in their senior year will be expected to meet the grade point averages stated in the section on Admission to Practice Teaching.

RETENTION IN THE PROGRAM

The status of a student in the Teacher Education Program will be reviewed periodically and is subject to change when standards for admission are not maintained.

After a student has earned seventy-three semester hours of credit, he may be retained in the program if he meets the following grade point averages:

A. Elementary education students

1. A cumulative over-all grade point average of 2.00.
2. A grade point average of 2.00 in all professional education courses. Education courses number 201 and above shall be considered professional education courses.
3. A grade point average of 2.00 in both areas of specialization.

B. Secondary education students

1. A cumulative over-all grade point average of 2.00.
2. A grade point average of 2.00 in all professional education courses. Education courses numbered 201 and above shall be considered professional education courses.
3. A grade point average of 2.00 in work completed in the minor field.
4. A grade point average of 2.10 in work completed in the major field.

After the student has earned 103 semester hours of credit, he may be retained in the program only if he meets the grade point averages required for admission to Practice Teaching.

If a student’s grade point average falls below those specified above, he will be dismissed from the program.

The Teacher Education Committee may dismiss a student from the Teacher Education Program if the student does not continue to meet the standards for admission to the Program. No student will be dismissed from the Program without having first met with the Director of Teacher Education. Dismissal will be on the basis of specifications presented to the student in writing.

ADMISSION TO PRACTICE TEACHING

Practice teaching is required of all students preparing for certification. Applications for practice teaching must be made early in the semester preceding the one in which the practice teaching is to be done. To qualify for practice teaching a student must meet the requirements listed below:

A. Elementary education students:
   1. The student must have completed a minimum of eighty-eight hours of credit applicable to an approved course of studies in teacher education.
   2. The student must have been admitted to the Teacher Education Program.
   3. The following education and psychology courses must be completed prior to practice teaching: Educ. 201, 212, 215, 322, 323 and Psych. 201.
   4. The following grade point averages must be met:
      a. A cumulative over-all point average of 2.00.
      b. A grade point average of 2.10 in professional education courses. Education courses numbered 201 and above shall be considered professional education courses.
      c. A grade point average of 2.00 in both areas of specialization.

B. Secondary education students
   1. The student must have completed a minimum of eighty-eight hours of credit applicable to an approved course of studies in teacher education.
   2. The student must have been admitted to the Teacher Education Program.
   3. The following education and psychology courses must be completed prior to practice teaching: Educ. 203, 212, 215, two courses from 340-347, and Psych. 201.
To qualify for certification a student must receive the recommendation of the Teacher Education Committee. To receive the recommendation of the Committee the requirements listed below must be met:

A. Elementary education students
   1. The student must have been admitted to the Teacher Education Program.
   2. The student must have completed an approved course of studies in teacher education.
   3. The following grade point average must be met:
      a. A cumulative over-all grade point average of 2.00.
      b. A grade point average of 2.20 in professional education courses. Education courses numbered 201 and above shall be considered professional education courses.
      c. A grade point average of 2.00 in both areas of specialization.

B. Secondary education students
   1. The student must have been admitted to the Teacher Education Program.
   2. The student must have completed an approved course of studies in teacher education.
   3. The following grade point averages must be met:
      a. A cumulative over-all grade point average of 2.00.
      b. A grade point average of 2.20 in professional education courses. Education courses numbered 201 and above shall be considered professional education courses.
      c. A grade point average of 2.00 in the minor field.
      d. A grade point average of 2.20 in the major field.

Application for practice teaching must be approved by the Teacher Education Committee.

Normally, practice teaching must be taken at Dordt College to receive graduation credit and recommendation for certification, and the semester preceding practice teaching must be completed at Dordt College.
Academic Policies

CLASS ATTENDANCE
All students are expected to attend all class periods and all laboratory periods. Penalties for absence from class are left to the individual instructors. The instructor may lower a student's mark if there have been excessive unexcused absences. No allowed number of skips are permitted.

CREDITS
All credit at Dordt College is given in semester hours. Each semester hour requires one period per week of class work and approximately two hours per week of outside preparation.

STUDENT CLASSIFICATION
Classification is made at the beginning of the academic year and is determined by the number of semester hours of credit earned:

- Freshman: 0-27 hours
- Sophomore: 28-57 hours
- Junior: 58-87 hours
- Senior: 88 hours

STUDENT LOAD
The normal student load is five courses. However, four courses (twelve semester hours) is the minimum load for full-time student classification. Students who wish to register for more than the normal load may submit a request which requires the recommendation of the academic adviser and the approval of the Dean of the College. In no case will a student be granted permission for overload unless he has the following cumulative grade point averages:

- One additional regular course: 3.00
- One additional P/F course: 2.00

NOTE:
1. Without requiring permission for overload, students may take up to two approved one-hour courses such as choir, band, individual lessons, independent study, conversation, etc., in addition to the five-course load.

2. Only in special cases will a student be granted permission to take more than one course beyond the normal load. Such permission should be granted only after a conference with the student, the academic adviser, and the Dean of the College.

3. No more than 2 overload courses may be applied to the graduation course requirement of 40 courses.
DROPPING COURSES

Changes in registration must be completed within two weeks after the opening date of each semester. Permission to change courses must be obtained from the Registrar of the College.

No course may be dropped without the permission of the Registrar of the College. Courses dropped out permission are recorded as F. Courses dropped after the second week of the semester are recorded as Wp—withdrawn passing if student has a passing grade in the course when it is dropped and Wf—withdrawn failing if the student is failing when the course is dropped. All courses dropped after the tenth week of the semester will be recorded as “F”.

WITHDRAWAL FROM SCHOOL

A student who wishes to withdraw from school must receive permission from the Dean of the College. Refunds are based upon the date of such approval. Students who withdraw without permission will have grades of F recorded for all courses.

GRADING SYSTEM

The following grading system is in effect at Dordt College:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Points Per Hour</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Exceptional</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Good</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Graduation Average</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Unsatisfactory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Failure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wp</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Withdrawn Passing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wf</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Withdrawn Failing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GRADE POINT AVERAGE

College graduation requires that a student maintain a 2.00 grade point average. The grade point average is determined by dividing the total number of grade points by the total number of hours attempted.

A grade of “F” in a course will be computed in the student’s G.P.A. (this refers to both regular courses and pass-fail courses); and a student who withdraws from a course prior to the expiration of 10 weeks will not have the “Wf” computed in his G.P.A.

Students who are enrolled in Dordt College will not be permitted to take work for academic credit in the same semester in other schools without getting permission from the Dean of the College. In no case will students be permitted to carry a load greater than that stated in the catalog.

PASS-FAIL OPTION

At Dordt College students have the option of selecting courses on a pass-fail basis. This policy was adopted to provide more flexibility in program planning and to encourage students to explore many interests outside of their normal program without the worry of overload or about the effect of the course grade on his grade point average.

The following guidelines have been adopted to aid the students in the selection of P/F courses:

Pass-fail courses may be taken by sophomores, juniors, and seniors.

Sophomores and juniors may take one P/F course per semester. Seniors may take two P/F courses per semester. A total of six P/F courses may be applied to the 122 hours required for graduation.

A grade of “P” will be calculated for GPA purposes as follows: Hours attempted = 0; Credits = 2, 3, 4, etc.; Grade points = 0. Thus, a grade of “P” WILL HAVE NO EFFECT ON THE STUDENT’S GRADE POINT AVERAGE because the grade point average is determined by dividing the grade points by the hours attempted.

A grade of “F” will be calculated in the same way as an “F” under the normal grading system. Thus, a grade “F” WILL REDUCE THE STUDENT’S GRADE POINT AVERAGE.

Students who receive a “P” in a P/F course may not retake the course on a graded basis.

If a student includes a P/F course in his registration, he may take up to 19 hours within the definition of a normal load. Students who wish to take 20 hours or more must meet the requirements listed in the catalog for permission to take overloads.

Students may register for P/F in elective courses only. Excluded, therefore, are:
1. All general education requirements.
2. All requirements for majors and minors.
3. All requirements for teacher education programs.

Students must select the P/F option at the time of registration. Changes from regular grading to P/F or P/F to regular grading must be made following regular add/drop procedures.

Students may drop a P/F course with a passing grade (regardless of grade) within the ten week period allowed for dropping courses.
A Dean's List is released after each semester to give recognition for scholastic accomplishment. Students carrying at least 14 semester hours of work with a grade point average of at least 3.30 are placed on the list.

**Freshman Prize**
The freshman student who has completed at least 28 hours of work and has earned the highest grade point average is granted the $25.00 Freshman Prize.

**Freshman Honors**
Freshmen who have completed at least 28 hours and have maintained a grade point average of at least 3.50 are awarded Freshman Honors.

**Sophomore Prize**
The sophomore student with the highest cumulative grade point average after having completed at least 58 hours of work is granted the $25.00 Sophomore Prize.

**Sophomore Honors**
Sophomores who have completed at least 58 hours and have maintained a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.50 are awarded Sophomore Honors.

**Junior Prize**
The junior student with the highest cumulative grade point average after having completed at least 88 hours of work is granted the $25.00 Junior Prize.

**Junior Honors**
Juniors who have completed at least 88 hours and have maintained a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.50 are awarded Junior Honors.

**Graduation Honors**
The graduation honors Summa cum laude, Magna cum laude, and Cum laude are awarded to graduating students who have attended Dordt College at least two years. To receive the Summa cum laude, the student must have a cumulative grade point average of 3.80; Magna cum laude, 3.60; Cum laude, 3.40.

**ACADEMIC STANDING**
A student is expected to maintain a 2.00 grade point average for graduation. When the grade point average falls below 2.00 the student is given written warning of academic deficiency, or is placed on academic probation, or is dismissed for academic reasons. The seriousness of the deficiency will determine the action taken.

A student may be on academic probation for only one semester. If the student does not raise the grade point average above academic probation classification, he will be required to receive special permission to register for further work at Dordt College. The faculty Instructional Policies Committee may recommend that the student be allowed to register on special academic probation, that the student withdraw from the college, or that the student be dismissed. The Committee decision is made on the basis of the circumstances in each individual case.

Students and parents are notified when students are placed on probation or dismissed for academic reasons.

A student dismissed for academic reasons may not apply for readmission before a lapse of one academic year.

**GRADE REPORTS**
First semester mid-semester grades are reported to Freshmen. These are not recorded on the permanent record but are for the purpose of indicating progress being made. Mid-semester reports are obtained from the student's faculty adviser.

Final grade reports are released by the Registrar's Office as soon as possible after the close of each semester. Grade reports are sent directly to the student's parents. Students may also obtain copies of grade reports from their faculty advisers.

**OFFICIAL TRANSCRIPTS**
One transcript is furnished free to each student. The fee for each additional transcript is $1.00, payable in advance. Requests for transcripts should be submitted well in advance of the time they are required by the student. Transcripts will not be made during the week of registration or at the time semester grades and reports are being processed.

A transcript will be released only if all accounts have been settled with the College.

Transcripts are released only with the written permission of the student. They will not be sent to employers or other agencies without the permission of the student.

Official transcripts are not given directly to the student. All transcripts are sent directly to the school, employer, or agency specified by the student.
Art

211 ART FOR THE ELEMENTARY TEACHER (4)
Methods and techniques of organizing and motivating art instruction for elementary school children. Creative work with material for the young child: crayon, cut paper, water color, poster paint.

Astronomy

See listing under Physics

Biology

SECONDARY EDUCATION
Major—Biology 115, 122, 200, 213 and five elective courses in biology (Minimum of 30 semester hours)

Cognates—Mathematics 206, Chemistry 101-102 or Chemistry 103-104, Chemistry 201-202, and Chemistry 205.

GENERAL
Major—Biology 115, 122, 200, 213 and five elective courses in biology.

Cognates—Select one area.
1. Mathematics: Six courses in mathematics to include Math. 206.
3. Chemistry: Math 206 and five courses in Chemistry including Chem. 205.
101 BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE (3).
An introduction to the principles and concepts of biology and their implications. A topical or problematic approach will be used. Contemporary biological problems will be stressed and important biological processes related to these. Three lectures per week, or its equivalent.

102 BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE (3).
A continuation of Biology 101.

115 GENERAL BOTANY (4).
An introductory study of the anatomy, physiology, taxonomy and economic importance of major plant groups. Three lectures and one laboratory period of three hours per week.

122 GENERAL ZOOLOGY (4).
A study of the anatomy, physiology, ecology, taxonomy and economic importance of the invertebrate and chordate animals. Three lectures and one laboratory period of three hours per week.

200 PRINCIPLES OF ECOLOGY (3).
A study of local flora and fauna and their relationships to the environment. Major world ecosystems will be discussed. Two lectures and one laboratory period (primarily outdoors) of two hours per week. Prerequisite: 1 year of college biology.

201 HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY (3).
An introduction to the study of human biology, with emphasis on the structures and functions of the organ systems of man. Two lectures and one laboratory period of two hours per week. Prerequisite: Biology 122.

202 HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY (3).
A continuation of Biology 201.

204 ENVIRONMENT BIOLOGY (3).
An emphasis on man's effect on his environment, including pollution and conservation. Population dynamics and animal social behavior will also be included. Two lecture-discussions and one laboratory-field period of two hours per week. Prerequisite: Biology 200.

211 INVERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY (4).
A study of the taxonomy, anatomy, life history and ecology of major groups of invertebrates. Two lectures and two laboratory periods of two hours per week. Prerequisite: Biology 122.

213 GENETICS (3).
An introduction to the principles of inheritance and variation in plants, animals and man. Three lectures per week. Prerequisites: Biology 115 and 122.

217 PLANT MORPHOLOGY (4).
A comparative study of the structure, reproduction, life habits and relationships of the major plant groups. Three lectures and one laboratory period of three hours per week. Prerequisite: Biology 115.

235 CELL BIOLOGY (3).
A study of the morphology and physiology of the cell, its organelles, and its constituents. Three lectures per week. Prerequisites: Biology 115 and 122.

301 EMBRYOLOGY (3).
A study of the development of representative vertebrates such as the frog, chick and pig. Two lectures and one laboratory period of three hours per week. Prerequisite: Biology 122.

302 MICROBIOLOGY (3).
A study of the form, structure, and classification of various micro-organisms. Emphasis on bacteria, general laboratory technique, culture, media, sterilization, germicidal action of disinfectants and staining methods. Two lectures and one laboratory period of two hours per week. Prerequisite: Biology 115 or permission of the instructor.

304 HISTOLOGY (4).
A study of the microscopic anatomy of animal tissues and organs, with emphasis on the relationship between structure and function. Two lectures and two laboratory periods of two hours per week. Prerequisite: Biology 122 and 301.

312 COMPARATIVE CHORDATE ANATOMY (4).
A comparative study of the anatomy of chordate animals. Two lectures and two laboratory periods of three hours per week. Prerequisite: Biology 122.

351 EVOLUTIONISM (3).
A study of the theories of origins, of the history and evidences of evolutionism, and analysis of contemporary ideology. Open to all junior and senior students.

355 RESEARCH (1).
Original laboratory, field or library research on an assigned problem, supervised by the department staff. Open only to junior and senior biology majors.

356 RESEARCH (1).
A continuation of Biology 355.
Business Administration

GENERAL

Major—Bus. Ad. 101, 201-202, 205, 206, 301, 351 and from 3-5 elective courses in business administration (Note: Students who wish to complete an accounting emphasis will take five elective courses in accounting).

Cognates—Psych. 207, Econ. 201-202, 303, and one elective course in economics.

101 INTRODUCTION TO BUSINESS (3).
A survey of the dynamic economy of our nation, a study of the objectives and responsibilities of business, and a consideration of the ethical problems of business. A nontechnical course designed to benefit all college students.

201 PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING (3).
An elementary course in fundamentals of financial accounting; a study of principles of accountability, basic record keeping, and preparation of financial reports.

202 PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING (3).
A continuation of Business Administration 201, with further study of partnerships, the corporation, and manufacturing problems; emphasis on interpretation of financial reports. Prerequisite: Business Administration 201.

205 PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT (3).
A basic course in management fundamentals as applied to business organizations and as well to school, church, and other organizations seeking to accomplish objectives through group activity.

206 PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING (3).
A study of marketing institutions, channels of product distribution, problems of price determination, promotion methods, government influences, and ethical problems of the marketing man.

222 MODERN BUSINESS COMMUNICATION (3).
An applied study of the content and structure of various kinds of business communications (sales, requests, replies, claims, adjustments, etc.) with emphasis on the purpose of each form of communication and methods of achieving that purpose. Tools of communication will include the telephone and the dictation machine as well as letters and reports.

301 BUSINESS LAW (3).
A study of law and its administration in business relationships, with primary emphasis upon the law of contracts and agency.

302 BUSINESS LAW (3).
A continuation of Bus. Ad. 301 with emphasis upon the law of bailments, negotiable instruments, sales, partnerships, and corporations.
311 INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING (3)
A detailed study of classification of financial transactions, of communication of financial information, of analysis of the capital structure, and of statement analysis. Prerequisite: Business Administration 202.

312 ADVANCED ACCOUNTING (3).
A comprehensive study of accounting problems of the partnership, consolidations, branch operations, fiduciaries, etc. Prerequisite: Business Administration 202.

313 COST ACCOUNTING (3).
A study of the measurement and evaluation of production costs, including job order costing, process costing, standard costing. Prerequisite: Business Administration 202.

314 AUDITING (3).
A working knowledge of principles and procedures of professional auditing and accounting, with special emphasis on A.I.C.P.A. standards and pronouncements, and of professional ethics. Prerequisite: Business Administration 311 and 312.

315 FEDERAL INCOME TAX ACCOUNTING (3).
A study of federal income tax forms and regulations, with particular application to the individual taxpayer. An effort to assist businessmen, employees, and others in preparing income tax returns. Prerequisite: Business Administration 201, or permission.

325 CORPORATION FINANCE (3).
An analysis of the financial structure and problems of the corporation, types of securities, reorganization, mergers, conglomerates, "pooling of interests," etc. Prerequisite: Business Administration 202.

351 SENIOR SEMINAR (3).
An integration of departmental study, through case analyses and research projects, with an emphasis on Christian perspectives for the businessman. For Business-Economics seniors only.

353, 354 INDEPENDENT STUDY (1 hour per semester)
Opportunity to conduct individualized research under the supervision of the departmental staff. Prerequisite: Upper-class status, consent of the department.

SECONDARY EDUCATION

Cognates—Economics 201-202, and one elective course in economics.
105 CALCULATING MACHINES (3).
The development of job-level skill in the operation of office calculating and adding machines and the application of those machines in the solution of typical problems in business mathematics. (Open to Business Education students only).

111 TYPEWRITING I (3).
Learning the keyboard control and basic machine manipulations. Application of skill to typing of simple tabulations, correspondence, and manuscripts. This course may be waived if the student's high school transcript shows two semesters of typewriting or by passing a proficiency examination administered by the Business Education Department. (Open only to majors in Business Education.)

112 TYPEWRITING II (3).
Increased development of accuracy and speed. Application of skill to more complex tabulations, correspondence, reports, and business forms. This course may be waived by passing a proficiency examination administered by the Business Education Department. (Open only to majors in Business Education.) Prerequisite: Business Education 111, or equivalent.

113 TYPEWRITING III (3).
Development of skill to production level. Emphasis upon office-type work assignments with evaluation based upon high-level office standards of production. Prerequisite: Business Education 112 or equivalent.

211 SHORTHAND I (3).
A study of Gregg shorthand theory, including the shorthand, alphabet, brief forms, principles of reading and writing shorthand, and taking dictation. Prerequisite or Co-requisite: Business Education 111. (This course may be waived if the student has two semesters of high school shorthand or if he passes a proficiency test.)

212 SHORTHAND II (3).
Continued emphasis on vocabulary building, increasing dictation speed, and developing transcription skills. Prerequisite: Business Education 211, or equivalent. Prerequisite or co-requisite: Business Education 112. (This course may be waived by passing a proficiency test.)

213 SHORTHAND III (3).
Emphasis upon specialized vocabulary building, increasing dictation speed, and improving transcription skills. Prerequisite: Business Education 212; Prerequisite or Co-requisite: Business Education 113.

321 OFFICE PROCEDURES AND ADMINISTRATION (3).
A study of procedures essential to the efficient administration of an office, including receiving business information, transmitting business information, and storing and retrieving business information. Prerequisite: Business Education 112 or equivalent.
SECONDARY EDUCATION
Major—Chemistry 103-104, 201-202, 205, 301-302, 311.
Cognates—Select one area.

GENERAL
Major—Chemistry 103-104, 201-202, 205, 301-302, 303, 311, 321.
Cognates—Physics 201-202, Math. 112, 201, 301.

101 INTRODUCTION TO CHEMISTRY (3).
An introduction to the fundamentals of chemistry with application of these fundamentals to chemical phenomena. Intended for biology majors, pre-nursing students, and medical technology students. High school chemistry not required. Two lectures and one laboratory period per week.

102 INTRODUCTION TO CHEMISTRY (3).
A continuation of Chemistry 101.

103 GENERAL AND ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY (4).
A course in the fundamental principles of chemistry. The laboratory involves learning the techniques of laboratory operations and applying these to solution of assigned laboratory problems, including problems in quantitative analysis. Three lectures and one laboratory period per week.

104 GENERAL AND ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY (4).
A continuation of Chemistry 103.

201 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY (4).
A study of the chemistry of the hydrocarbons, including aliphatic, cyclic, and aromatic. An introduction to organic reaction mechanisms. Three lectures, one seminar, and one laboratory period per week. Prerequisites: 102 or 104.

202 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY (4).
A study of the various organic functional groups. The study of organic reaction mechanisms is continued. Three lectures, one seminar, and one laboratory period per week.

205 BIOCHEMISTRY (3).
An introduction to the chemistry of living systems. Some topics discussed include pH and buffers, carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, nucleic acids, and enzymes. This knowledge is then applied to a study of the metabolism of the major cell constituents and integrated through a consideration of the inter-relationships among the carbon, nitrogen, and energy cycles. Three lectures per week. Prerequisite: Chemistry 202.

301 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY (4).
An introduction to thermodynamics, with application to physical and chemical systems. This introduction includes a study of solution chemistry. Three lectures, one seminar, and one laboratory period per week. Open only to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: Chemistry 104, Physics 202, and Mathematics 112.

302 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY (4).
A continuation of Chemistry 301. Electrochemistry, kinetics, colloidal and surface phenomena, photochemistry, and radiation chemistry. Three lectures, one seminar, and one laboratory period per week.

303 ATOMIC, MOLECULAR, AND CRYSTAL STRUCTURE (3).
A study of structure for the chemist. Atomic structure is considered first, and the structure of the atom is then used in a study of the chemical bond, the spectra of molecules, and chemical statistics. The structures of crystals and liquids are studied. Three lectures and one seminar per week. Open only to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: Chemistry 104 and Physics 202.

311 ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY (3).
A survey of the chemistry of the elements based on the physical principles underlying the periodic arrangement of the elements. Three lectures and one seminar per week. Prerequisite: Chemistry 104.

321 ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY (3).
Advanced topics on organic chemistry, with an emphasis in reaction mechanism, kinetics, and other currently-active areas of organic chemistry. Intended primarily for chemistry majors. Three lectures and one seminar per week. Prerequisites: Chemistry 104 and 202.

355 RESEARCH (1).
Not open to freshmen. Two semesters’ work required. Prerequisite: permission of department.

356 RESEARCH (1).
The second year of research; two semesters’ work required. Prerequisite: Chemistry 355 and permission of department.

357 RESEARCH (1).
The first half of the third year of research. Prerequisite: Chemistry 356 and permission of department.

358 RESEARCH (1).
The second half of the third year of research. Prerequisite: Chemistry 357 and permission of department.
Dutch

101 ELEMENTARY DUTCH (4).
Emphasis on the basic structure of the language, on pronunciation and spoken Dutch. Assigned work in the language laboratory.

102 ELEMENTARY DUTCH (4).
Continuation of Dutch 101. Additional emphasis on reading.

201 INTERMEDIATE DUTCH (4).
A structural review, work in vocabulary building and selected collateral reading and listening; with added attention given to the nature of language.

202 LITERARY AND CULTURAL READINGS (3).
Readings in Dutch culture and contemporary literature. Prerequisite: Dutch 201.

203 READINGS IN DUTCH THEOLOGY (3).
A study of source documents such as commentaries on the Holy Scriptures and the confessions. Prerequisite: Dutch 102.

204 READINGS IN DUTCH THEOLOGY (3).
Continuation of Dutch 203. Prerequisite: Dutch 203.

Economics

201 PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS (3).
A study of fundamental economic principles which apply to business and industry on modern society, including the pricing function, the banking system, national income, and employment analysis.

202 PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS (3).
Continuation of Economics 201.

303 MONEY AND BANKING (3).
An analysis of the nature and function of money, the organization of commercial banking, and the Federal Reserve System. A study of the principles of monetary policy and their application in our economy. Prerequisite: Economics 202.

305 LABOR PROBLEMS (3).
A study of organized labor, collective bargaining, labor legislation, and labor economics. Prerequisite: Economics 202, Business Administration 202.

The history of the economic development of our nation: historical development from the economic point of view. Prerequisite: Economics 202 or permission.

315 PUBLIC FINANCE (3).
The tax system on federal, state, and local levels. Problems of fiscal policy, debt management, and federal budget. Prerequisite: Economics 202.
Students may prepare for teaching in the Elementary or the Secondary school. To be eligible for recommendation for certification a student must be admitted to the Teacher Education Program, and he must complete the requirements for the Bachelor of Arts Degree in Elementary Education or in Secondary Education. For information on requirements for admission to the Teacher Education and/or graduation, see the Educational Program section of this catalog.

201 PRINCIPLES OF TEACHING IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL (3).
This course is an introduction to elementary school teaching. It will serve as an orientation to the terms and materials peculiar to the field of elementary education. The course will consider the role of the teacher, the aims and objectives of elementary education, the curriculum, instructional procedures, and evaluation.

203 PRINCIPLES OF TEACHING IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL (3)
This course is an introduction to secondary school teaching. It will serve as an orientation to the terms and materials peculiar to the field of secondary education. The course will consider the role of the teacher, the aims and objectives of secondary education, the curriculum, instructional procedures, and evaluations.

301 EDUCATION OF EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN (3).
A study of the content areas and types of exceptional children. Emphasis will be placed on identifying the handicapping elements of each area of exceptionality, the etiological factors, and the resultant practical implications. Personal, social, emotional, educational, spiritual, and vocational factors are considered. Prerequisite: Psychology 201 and 202, or 203.

302 EDUCATION OF MENTALLY RETARDED (3).
A study of the classification, etiology, and diagnosis of the mentally retarded with emphasis upon the educational implications, programming, special teaching procedures, and life adjustment for mentally retarded. The various levels, types, and degrees of mental handicap will be considered. Prerequisite: Psychology 201 and 202, or 203.

322 TEACHING ARITHMETIC IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL (3).
A basic course in mathematics for the student who plans to teach in the elementary school. Mathematics foundations, the number systems, and different methods of calculation will be dealt with. Time will also be spent in dealing with methods, materials, goals and means of evaluating the teaching of arithmetic in the elementary school.
323 TEACHING READING IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL (4).
This course is designed to cover basic principles involved in the teaching of reading, plus suggested techniques, approaches, and materials to be used in teaching reading in the elementary school. Time will also be devoted to the study of children's literature.

324 TEACHING LANGUAGE ARTS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL (2).
This course will deal with the principles, techniques, materials and methods of evaluating English grammar and composition, spelling, handwriting, listening and speaking.

325 TEACHING SCIENCES IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL (2).
This course will include the principles and techniques of teaching both the natural sciences and the social sciences in the elementary school.

340 METHODS OF TEACHING BIOLOGY (3).
A review of recent trends in biology teaching. Use of audio-visual materials pertinent to biology, methods of evaluation, laboratory techniques, and textbook evaluations are included. The student will give several class presentations, and observe actual teaching situations.

341 METHODS OF TEACHING CHEMISTRY (3).
Methods of teaching the physical sciences in secondary school, including an introduction to and evaluation of various science course improvement programs.

342 METHODS OF TEACHING ENGLISH (3).
Discussion of a Christian approach to the teaching of English. Methods and approaches to teaching literature, language, and composition, as well as micro-teaching in these areas. Attention paid to lesson, unit, course, and curriculum planning. Use of audio-visual materials included.

343 METHODS OF TEACHING FOREIGN LANGUAGE (3).
Presentation of various methods of teaching foreign languages with an emphasis on the secondary level. Teaching of listening, speaking, reading and writing skills. Teaching pronunciation, morphology, syntax, meaning, vocabulary, culture and literature. Other topics pertaining to the teaching of foreign language, projects and practice are included.

344 METHODS OF TEACHING HISTORY (3).
Discussion of a Christian approach to the teaching of history, emphasis upon current methods of teaching history and consideration of practical suggestions in classroom procedure.

346 METHODS OF TEACHING MATHEMATICS (3).
This course concerns itself with helping prospective teachers of secondary mathematics attain an informed understanding of basic subject matter and the issues which give significant character to its effective teaching.

348 METHODS OF TEACHING IN BUSINESS EDUCATION (3).
This course will be concerned with the role of business education in the curriculum, current concerns in business education, the development of methods and materials appropriate to courses which may be taught in secondary and higher education.

364 PRINCIPLES OF EDUCATION (3).
Development of a Biblical philosophy of education, with special emphasis on the application of this philosophy to the major problems of the present day educational system. Required readings will focus on critical examination of similar and conflicting philosophies of education.

372 PRACTICE TEACHING — ELEMENTARY (9).
This course is designed to permit students who have attained a senior status and who have completed the stipulated requirements for student teaching to participate in actual classroom situations. Students will be working with qualified teachers in the elementary schools. The student will spend the entire day in the school so that he will observe and preview a complete day's program. The program will consist of observation, participation, and actual teaching.

374 PRACTICE TEACHING—SECONDARY (9).
Same as above, except observation, participation and actual teaching will be done in the secondary schools.
SECONDARY EDUCATION

Major—English 201-202; Eng. 301 or 302; two courses from 313-317; a minimum of two additional courses at the 300 level; three additional elective courses in English at any level.

Cognates—Select five courses from one or two areas:
1. History: Hist. 101, 102, 201, 202, 301, 302; Music 207, 208.
2. Speech: Any courses in speech.
3. Inter-Departmental: Phil. 201; Psych. 201; Soc. 201.
4. Library Science: Any courses in library science.
5. Fine Arts: Advanced foreign language courses; Phil 306; Music 301, 302.

GENERAL

Major—English 201-202 or 207-208; two courses from 313-317; a minimum of three additional courses at the 300 level; three additional elective courses in English at any level.

Cognates—Select five courses from one or two areas:
1. History: Hist. 101, 102, 201, 202, 301, 302; Music 207, 208.
2. Speech: Any courses in speech.
3. Inter-Departmental: Phil. 201; Psych. 201; Soc. 201.
4. Library Science: Any courses in library science.
5. Fine Arts: Advanced foreign language courses; Phil. 306; Music 301, 302.

101 BASIC WRITING SKILLS (4).
The course is designed to increase a student's clarity and critical perception in writing. Readings and formal exercises in writing; mass lectures, writing workshops, student discussion and evaluation of written work.

200 INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE (3).
The course is a study of the various genres of literature—the short story, the novel, poetry and drama. Short critical essays and a term paper are required in addition to the assigned readings.

201 AMERICAN LITERATURE (3).
Selected American prose and poetry of the Puritans and of the Freedom Writers will be studied. Also an intensive study of the American Romantics: Poe, Hawthorne, Melville, Emerson, and Whitman. The course will conclude with the post-romantic, Emily Dickinson.
202 AMERICAN LITERATURE (3).
The study of local colorism, the rise of realism, and of naturalism in literature. Representative fiction writers include Twain, Howells, James, Crane, Dreiser, Hemingway; representative poets include Eliot, Cummings, Frost, Robinson, Stevens.

207 WORLD LITERATURE (3).
The course is a comparative analysis and evaluation of structure and statement in works of Homer, Aeschylus, Augustine, Dante, Milton, Goethe, and others.

208 WORLD LITERATURE (3).
Continuing study of metaphorical mode and religious meaning in works of Moliere, Voltaire, Balzac, Dostoevski, Ibsen, Kafka, Sartre, Camus, and others.

210 LINGUISTICS (3).
See the description of this course listed as Linguistics 201. This is a general linguistics course which will apply to the English major.

221 THE SHORT STORY (3).
The course is designed to study the historical development of the short story, its themes and techniques. American, British and Continental writers will be studied. Lectures, discussions and one critical paper.

222 THEMATIC APPROACHES TO LITERATURE (3).
A study of selected themes as they have been developed through literature from its beginning to the present.

261 THEATRE HISTORY (3).
A course which aims to clarify the meaning, purpose, and direction of the twentieth-century theatre as a product of the historical-cultural development of theatre since Aeschylus.

262 CREATIVE DRAMATICS FOR CHILDREN (3).

263 DRAMATIC THEORY AND PLAY SELECTION (3).
A course which aims to establish a Scripturally-oriented frame of reference in evaluating and selecting plays for use in educational and community situations. Lectures and discussion on the principles of dramatic production. Examination of various theories of tragedy and comedy. Articulation of the relationship involved in dramatic production: aesthetic, ethical, economic, and others.
316 THE AGE OF WORDSWORTH (3).
The spirit of Romanticism and its embodiment in the major verse and critical prose of Wordsworth and his leading contemporaries.

317 VICTORIAN LITERATURE (3).
Poetry and some prose. Emphasis on Tennyson, Browning, Arnold; the Pre-Raphaelites, the later Victorians, ending with Hardy and Housman. Lectures, discussions, papers.

318 MODERN ENGLISH AND AMERICAN LITERATURE (3).
The course is a study of form and content in the works of several contemporary poets and authors such as Yeats, Auden, Eberhart, Wilbur, Paton, Joyce, Baldwin, and Updyke.

321 THE AMERICAN NOVEL (3)
This course is a study of the American novel beginning with Charles Brockden Brown and extending through the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Such authors as Hawthorne, Melville, Crane, Lewis, Hemingway, Faulkner, and Steinbeck will be studied. Lectures, discussions, papers.

322 THE ENGLISH NOVEL (3)
This course is designed to study the beginnings of the English novel as evidenced by the work of Defoe, Richardson, and Fielding followed by a survey of Victorian and Edwardian novels. Lectures, discussions, papers.

333 HISTORY AND THEORY OF LITERARY CRITICISM (3)
The course is an analytical review and critique of literary critical writings, with the ultimate aim of developing a Christian approach to literature.

390 INDEPENDENT STUDY (3)
This course is open only to junior and senior English majors who have completed a minimum of six English courses applicable to the major. Upon consultation with a faculty advisor, the student will select a study project in English and submit a single page proposal to the head of the department for approval. The course may include a research paper, an oral exam by two or more faculty members, or participation and attendance in activities which will support and contribute to the study project.
201 PRINCIPLES OF GEOGRAPHY (3)
An introductory course in college geography dealing with basic ideas and supporting facts about contemporary world geography. Major regions of the world will be surveyed as to their geographical characteristics and world importance.

SECONDARY EDUCATION
Major—German 201, 202, 301, 302, 317 and five elective courses excluding 203. Four semesters of conversation and one semester of composition are required; additional conversation and composition are recommended.

Cognates—Five courses in one of the following programs:
1. Five courses from other foreign languages. No restrictions on the number of languages.
2. Two or three courses from one other foreign language and two or three courses from history and the humanities: philosophy, theology, English, art, music, speech, and linguistics.
3. Five courses from the humanities and history. These courses may be taken from various departments or may be a concentration of courses from one department.

NOTE:
1. German 101 or 102, if necessary, will be in addition to the above courses.
2. Students who begin the program beyond the 201 level will take an additional course from any of the approved cognate areas, so that the major and cognate work will total 15 courses.
GENERAL
Major—German 201, 202, and eight elective courses excluding 203. Conversation and composition are recommended but not mandatory.

Cognates—Five courses in one of the following programs:
1. Five courses from other foreign languages. No restrictions on the number of languages.
2. Two or three courses from one other foreign language and two or three courses from history and the humanities: philosophy, theology, English, art, music, speech, and linguistics.
3. Five courses from the humanities and history. These courses may be taken from various departments or may be a concentration of courses from one department.

NOTE:
1. German 101 or 102, if necessary, will be in addition to the above courses.
2. Students who begin the program beyond the 201 level will take an additional course from any of the approved cognate areas, so that the major and cognate work will total 15 courses.

101 ELEMENTARY GERMAN (4)
Emphasis on the basic structure of the language, core vocabulary and pronunciation. Assigned work in the language laboratory.

102 ELEMENTARY GERMAN (4)
Continuation of German 101. Additional emphasis on reading.

107 BASIC CONVERSATION: EMPHASIS ON PRONUNCIATION (1)
These courses are designed to give the German student help in the listening, speaking and writing skills. The general prerequisite is German 102 or its equivalent. We recommend that German majors begin work in conversation when they are taking German 201. Departmental advice will be given as to which course will be most beneficial to the student. Class time and study time together will involve three hours of work a week.

108 BASIC CONVERSATION: PRONUNCIATION AND GEOGRAPHY (1)

201 INTERMEDIATE GERMAN (4)
A structural review, work in vocabulary building and selected collateral reading and listening; with added attention given to the nature of language.

202 LITERARY AND CULTURAL READINGS (3)
This course is designed to develop the reading skill and an appreciation for German culture and literature. Emphasis upon contemporary literature. Prerequisite: German 201 or its equivalent.

203 CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC READINGS (3)
This course is not to be taken by German majors. Attention will be given to the reading skill. In addition to cultural and scientific readings, reading assignments will be given in academic areas of interest to the students. Prerequisite: German 201 or its equivalent.

207 INTERMEDIATE CONVERSATION: CULTURAL TOPICS (1)

208 INTERMEDIATE CONVERSATION: CULTURAL TOPICS AND NEWS ARTICLES (1)

301 GERMAN LINGUISTICS (3)
An introduction to linguistics with special emphasis on German phonology and morphology. Primarily designed for future teachers of German.

302 ADVANCED GERMAN GRAMMAR (3)
This course is designed especially for those who will be teaching the language or who feel a need for a better understanding of the structure of the language. Prerequisite: German 201 or its equivalent.

CORE LITERATURE COURSES
These courses are designed to acquaint the student with the development of German literature from the earliest records to the present. Significant works of each period are studied intensively and related to their historical and philosophical context. Prerequisite: German 202 or its equivalent.

303 GERMAN LITERATURE BEFORE 1770 (3)

304 LITERATURE OF CLASSICISM AND ROMANTICISM: 1770 - 1830 (3)

305 THE RISE AND DEVELOPMENT OF REALISM: 1830 - 1890 (3)
306 CONTEMPORARY GERMAN LITERATURE: 1890 TO THE PRESENT (3)

307 CONVERSATION ON LITERARY TOPICS (1)

308 CONVERSATION ON LITERARY TOPICS (1)

309 COMPOSITION (1)

310 COMPOSITION (1)

314 GOETHE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION (3)
Introduction to Goetheana in the light of literary theory. Faust I. Some attention to Goethe the lyricist in terms of a few representative selections. No knowledge of German required, but if all students enrolled know some German, the poems will be studied in German and English.

315 GERMAN STUDIES (3)
The content of the course is topical from the areas of literature, advanced language studies, or culture. The offering of the course as well as the content will reflect student demand and need. Prerequisite: Departmental approval.

316 GERMAN STUDIES (3)
The content of the course is topical from the areas of literature, advanced language studies, or culture. The offering of the course as well as the content will reflect student demand and need. Prerequisite: Departmental approval.

317 INDEPENDENT STUDY (3)
This course is designed primarily for all German students. Education students will normally enroll in this course during the winter-spring semester of the senior year.* In consultation with a faculty advisor and with the approval of the department, students may select a study project from the area of linguistics, culture, methodology or literature. The German department may also expect the student to attend a series of presentations which show the relationship of language study to the curriculum and to life.
*Exception to this would be for approved work, study, and/or travel programs in Germany, or similar programs. Students with other majors are eligible to enroll if they have the competence to meet the demands of the course. Prerequisite: Departmental approval.
CLASSICAL LANGUAGES
GENERAL AND SECONDARY EDUCATION

Major - Cognate combination

1. Five courses from Latin* or Greek beyond the 102 level.
2. History 203 - 204
3. Four elective courses from:
   Phil. 301, 302, Hist. 205, 206, and any courses offered under Classical Studies (Greek 303 - 308, or Latin 303 - 308) which do not specifically deal with the language.
4. Four elective courses from:
   The ancient languages, modern foreign languages, and linguistics.

*Secondary Education students should select Latin.

101 ELEMENTARY GREEK (4)
Basic structures of the language; relation to Latin and other Indo-European languages. Simple prose readings.

102 ELEMENTARY GREEK (4)
Continuation of Greek 101.

201 INTERMEDIATE GREEK (4)
Comprehensive review with some attention given to the nature of language; selections from Lucian, Herodotus and Xenophon.

202 CULTURAL AND LITERARY READINGS (3)
Readings from Xenophon and Plato.

301 NEW TESTAMENT GREEK (3)
Reading of the Synoptics, introduction to koine Greek and vocabulary building.

302 NEW TESTAMENT GREEK (3)
Continuation of 301 with readings from the Epistles of Paul.

303-308 CLASSICAL STUDIES (3)
Courses under this title are designed by the department from year to year to reflect student demand and need. The content of the course will be from the areas of literature, philosophy, theology, archaeology, language and art.

317 INDEPENDENT STUDY (3)
This course is designed primarily for Greek students who can beneficially pursue their studies apart from regular classroom work. The nature of the work for independent study must be approved by the department; depending on the content, the course may be applied to 1, 3, or 4 (above). Students with other majors are eligible to enroll if they have the competence to meet the demands of the course. Prerequisite: Department Approval.

318 INDEPENDENT STUDY (3)
Same description as 317.
SECONDARY EDUCATION

Major - History 101-102, 201-202, 307; two courses from History 305, 309, 311, 312; three elective courses in history.

Cognates - Select one area
1. Political history: Two courses from political science and three courses from geography and/or political science.
2. Economic History: Econ. 201-202; three selective courses from Bus. Ad. 101, 301, 302, and economics.
3. Social History: Soc. 201-202; three elective courses from Psych. 201, 210, 310 and sociology.
4. Intellectual History: Phil. 201; four courses from philosophy (other than 202) and Theology 301.
5. Cultural History: Phil. 306; four courses from Music 207, 208, 301, 302, 303, English 261.
7. Social Studies: Two courses from two departments (Economics, Political Science, Sociology); and one course from Geography or the department not selected above.

GENERAL

Major - Hist. 101-102, 201-202, 307, and five elective courses in history.

Cognates - Select one area
1. Political History: Two courses from political science and three courses from geography and/or political science.
2. Economic History: Econ. 201-202; three elective courses from Bus. Ad. 101, 301, 302, and economics.
3. Social History: Soc. 201-202; three elective courses from Psych. 201, 210, 310 and sociology.
4. Intellectual History: Phil. 201; four courses from philosophy (other than 202) and Theology 301.
5. Cultural History: Phil. 306; four courses from Music 207, 208, 301, 302, 303, English 261.
7. Social Studies: Two courses from two departments (Economics, Political Science, Sociology); and one course from Geography or the department not selected.
101 GROWTH OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION (3)
A survey of Western Cultural development from its inception in the Near East, through Greece and Rome, the Early Church, the Renaissance and the Reformation.

102 GROWTH OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION (3)
Continuation of History 101. A survey of the dominant influences in Western Culture from the Reformation down to the present. The practical and ideological conflicts associated with the Enlightenment, the French Revolution and subsequent periods of war and peace.

201 AMERICAN HISTORY (3)
Colonization and its antecedents, the Revolution and the development of nationalism, westward expansion, Jacksonian Democracy, the rise of sectionalism, the slavery controversy and the Civil War.

202 AMERICAN HISTORY (3)
Continuation of History 201. Reconstruction era, the problems of industrialization, the farm revolt, politics of the Gilded Age, the reform movement, the politics of prosperity and of depression, the United States as a great power and the United States as leader of the Free World.

203 HISTORY OF ANCIENT GREECE (3)
The history of the Greeks from their migration into Greece to their conquest by Rome. Special attention is given to the development of Hellenic culture and its influence in the Hellenistic Age.

204 HISTORY OF ANCIENT ROME (3)
The history of Rome from its settlement to the end of the Empire in the West. Special attention is given to the development of the Constitution, the transition to Empire.

205 MEDIEVAL EUROPE (3)
History of Europe from the height of the Roman Empire in the second century to the end of the twelfth century. The decline of the Roman empire, the rise of Islam and the development of Medieval institutions will be emphasized.

206 MEDIEVAL EUROPE (3)
Continuation of History 205. History of Europe to 1500. Study of the rise of cities, the Italian Renaissance, political and religious developments preceding the Reformation.

207 EARLY MODERN EUROPE TO 1689 (3)
History of the Reformation and its effects, including the religious wars of the 16th and 17th centuries, rise of Spain and Philip II, rise of France through Louis XIV, Tudor and Stuart England and the revolutions of the 17th century.

208 EARLY MODERN EUROPE, 1689-1815 (3)
Continuation of History 207. Growth of overseas empires, rise of Russia and Prussia, eighteenth century England, the Enlightenment, French Revolution and the age of Napoleon.

209 EUROPE SINCE 1815 (3)
History of Western Europe from the Congress of Vienna to the end of the nineteenth century. Emphasis will be placed upon political, cultural and social factors that influenced the course of European history in the nineteenth century. Attention will also be given to the men who helped to make history such as Metternich, Cavour, and Bismarck.

210 EUROPE SINCE 1815 (3)
Continuation of History 209. History of Western Europe from the beginning of the twentieth century to the present time. Emphasis will be placed upon such matters as the underlying causes of World War I, the political, social and cultural upheavals between the wars and the problems which face present-day Europe.
301 ENGLAND TO 1783 (3)
Development of English life and institutions from recorded beginnings to 1714. Special emphasis on Tudor and Stuart times. Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing.

302 ENGLAND FROM 1783 TO THE PRESENT (3)
Continuation of History 301. The Hanoverian period to the present. Prerequisite: History 301 or permission of instructor.

303 MODERN RUSSIA (3)
Russia since the Congress of Vienna. A study of Russian history during the nineteenth century leading to the revolutions of 1917. Examination of the Soviet system as it has evolved from 1917 to the present. Study of the Soviet Union as a world power. Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing.

305 AMERICAN PROBLEMS (3)
A course designed to pursue in depth domestic relations that have had an important bearing upon the course of American history. The approach will be a combination of lectures, discussions and reports emphasizing especially the historiographical material pertinent to each issue studied. Prerequisite: History 201-202.

307 HISTORIOGRAPHY (3)
This course concerns itself with the nature and meaning of history and the nature of the historian's task and responsibilities. There will be an emphasis upon review and evaluation of the various schools of history and of the philosophies of leading historians. Prerequisites: History 101-102, 201-202. Recommended for the senior year.

309 ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE U.S. (3)
See Economics 309. This course may be taken for either history or economics credit. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

311 AMERICAN FOREIGN RELATIONS (3)
A study of the foreign relations of the United States from the birth of the Republic to approximately 1890, emphasizing the major traditions, concerns, and issues of American foreign policy of the period. Prerequisite: History 201-202.

312 AMERICAN FOREIGN RELATIONS (3)
Continuation of History 311. A study of the foreign relations of the United States from approximately 1890 to the present, concentrating on overseas expansion, the two World Wars, and the Cold War. Prerequisite: History 201-202.
GENERAL AND SECONDARY EDUCATION

Major - Cognate combination
1. Five courses from Latin* from Greek beyond the 102 level.
2. History 203-204
3. Four elective courses from:
   - Phil. 301, 302, Hist. 205, 206, and any courses offered under Classical Studies (Greek 303-308 or Latin 303-308) which do not specifically deal with the language.
4. Four elective courses from:
   - The ancient languages, modern foreign languages, and linguistics.
*Secondary Education students should select Latin.

Major - Cognate combination
1. Five courses from Latin* from Greek beyond the 102 level.
2. History 203-204
3. Four elective courses from:
   - The ancient languages, modern foreign languages, and linguistics.
*Secondary Education students should select Latin.

101 ELEMENTARY LATIN (4)
The basic structures of Latin; introductory prose readings.

102 ELEMENTARY LATIN (4)
Continuation of Latin 101.

201 INTERMEDIATE LATIN (4)
Continued work in basic skills, stress on vocabulary. Reading of classical prose, some attention given to the nature of language and the relation of Latin to English and the Romance languages.

202 READINGS IN PROSE AND POETRY (3)
Reading in Latin prose authors and an introduction to Latin poetry with selections from Vergil’s “Aeneid”.

301 MAJOR LATIN AUTHORS (3)
Survey of Latin Literature: selected readings of prose and poetry from the earliest times through the Golden Age.

302 MAJOR LATIN AUTHORS (3)
Survey of Latin Literature: selected readings of prose and poetry from the Golden Age through the Church Fathers.

303 - 308 CLASSICAL STUDIES (3)
Courses under this title are designed by the department from year to year to reflect student demand and need. The content of the course will be from the areas of literature, philosophy, theology, archaeology, language, and art.

317 INDEPENDENT STUDY (3)
This course is designed primarily for Latin students who can beneficially pursue their studies apart from regular classroom work. The nature of the work for independent study must be approved by the department; depending on the content, the course may be applied to 1, 3, or 4 (above). Students with other majors are eligible to enroll if they have the competence to meet the demands of the course. Prerequisite: departmental approval.

318 INDEPENDENT STUDY (3)
This course is designed primarily for Latin students who can beneficially pursue their studies apart from regular classroom work. The nature of the work for independent study must be approved by the department; depending on the content, the course may be applied to 1, 3, or 4 (above). Students with other majors are eligible to enroll if they have the competence to meet the demands of the course. Prerequisite: departmental approval.
201 LIBRARY ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION (3)
A study of the basic principles in the organization and administration of a school library including the technical and educational duties of the school librarian. Includes a survey of the various standards for school libraries as well as field trips to area libraries.

202 BOOK SELECTION (3)
An introduction to book reviewing mediums, selection aids, bibliographies and other tools essential to materials acquisition for a school library. Includes analysis of the criteria for book selection on the basis of the objectives for Christian education.

203 REFERENCE AND BIBLIOGRAPHY (3)
The content and use of basic reference sources including dictionaries, encyclopedias, almanacs, periodical indexes and bibliographies will be explored. Emphasis will be on the application of these sources to aid in college assignments as well as the teaching of the basic reference skills to others.

204 CATALOGING AND CLASSIFICATION (3)
Fundamental principles and practical problems in classification, cataloging, and processing of materials applicable to the school library situation.

205 CHILDREN'S READING MATERIAL (3)
A reading and examination of a wide selection of children's books (approximately 55) and magazines useful in enriching the subject areas of the elementary school curriculum and in providing good reading habits. Criteria for judging such material will also be considered. Practice in story telling and similar activities related to the librarian and elementary teacher's use of children's literature in the library and classroom.

206 ADOLESCENT READING INTERESTS (3)
A reading and examination of a wide selection of books (approximately 50) that could be used on the junior and senior high school level with criteria for judging such material. An introduction to different approaches for outside and in-class reading, and the planning of a thematic unit on the adolescent level.

301 - 302 INDEPENDENT LIBRARY PROJECT (1 - 2)
A planned program of practical library experience or of basic library research, readings, or special projects centering around a topic of interest to the student. Prerequisite: Library Science 201, 202, 203, 204. The credit hours and course projects are to be arranged with the library science instructor.

201 GENERAL LINGUISTICS (3)
Various approaches to language are defined and differentiated. An analysis of the structure of language is made. This course is designed for those who are interested in an introduction to linguistic studies and the application of linguistics to current language programs in the schools. Prerequisite: English 101 and Foreign Language 102.
SECONDARY EDUCATION
Major—Math. 112, 201, 202, 304, 305, 311, 312 and three elective advanced courses in mathematics.
Cognates—Select one area
2. Chemistry: Chem. 103-104 and three elective courses in chemistry.

GENERAL
Major—Math. 112, 201, 202, 304, 305, 311, 312, and three elective advanced courses in mathematics.
Cognates—Select one area
2. Bus Ad.: B.A. 201-202, 311 and two elective courses in business administration.
3. Chemistry: Chem. 103-104 and three elective courses in chemistry.
4. Economics: Econ. 201, 202, 303, and two elective courses in economics.
5. Philosophy: Phil. 201, 202, 303 and two elective courses in philosophy.

101 INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER SCIENCE (3)
The student will be introduced to computer science through learning to program in the Fortran language. Both commercial and scientific applications will be studied through problems assigned.

101 COLLEGE ALGEBRA (3)
This course covers standard topics in college algebra. The study of functions and functional notation is emphasized in preparation for the calculus. Prerequisite: Three semesters of high school algebra.
106 ELEMENTS OF MATHEMATICS (3)
An elementary course in mathematics devoted to the study of mathematical systems, number systems, the foundations of geometry and elementary probability theory.

112 ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND CALCULUS (4)
A review of analytic geometry and an introduction to the basic concepts of calculus: limits, derivatives, integrals, differentiation and integration, and applications. Prerequisite: Mathematics 101 or equivalent.

201 CALCULUS AND ANALYTIC GEOMETRY (4)
Continuation of Mathematics 112; a study of the definite integral, formal differentiation and integration, transcendental functions, sequences, series and applications. Prerequisite: Mathematics 112.

202 CALCULUS (5)
A study of some of the basic theorems of calculus, functions of more than one variable, vectors, other coordinate systems, solid analytic geometry, partial differentiation, multiple integration and applications. Prerequisite: Mathematics 201.

206 ELEMENTARY STATISTICS (3)
An introduction to the basic concepts and techniques of statistical analysis: collection, organization and presentation of data, probability, statistical measures, distributions and statistical inference.

207 SET THEORY AND AXIOMATIC SYSTEMS (3)
A study of the elements of set theory, finite and transfinite cardinal arithmetic and the real number system. Prerequisite: Mathematics 101 or permission of department.

208 MODERN GEOMETRY (3)
A study of the basic concepts of euclidean, non-euclidean, finite and projective geometries. Prerequisite: Mathematics 101 or permission of department.

301 DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS (3)
An introduction to the theory and techniques of solving elementary differential equations and the use of these techniques in applied problems. Prerequisite: Mathematics 201.

304 LINEAR ALGEBRA (3)
A study of vector spaces, linear transformations, matrices and linear systems. Prerequisite: Mathematics 202.

305 ELEMENTS OF ABSTRACT ALGEBRA (3)
An introduction to algebraic structures: groups, rings, integral domains and fields. Prerequisite: Mathematics 202.

309 PROBABILITY THEORY (3)
An introduction to classical and measure theoretic foundations of probability; random variables, distribution functions, moments and central limit problems. Prerequisite: Mathematics 202.

310 MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS (3)
An introduction to the mathematical theory and logic underlying statistical methods; population distribution functions, sampling distributions, estimation, tests of hypotheses and regression. Prerequisite: Mathematics 309.

311 ADVANCED CALCULUS I (3)
A rigorous study of functions of one and several variables, limits, continuity, differentiation, sequences, series, mappings and transformations. Prerequisite: Mathematics 202.

312 ADVANCED CALCULUS II (3)
Continuation of Mathematics 311. A rigorous study of the theory of integration; the line and surface integrals and infinite series of functions. Prerequisite: Mathematics 311.

315 COMPLEX ANALYSIS (3)
A study of the complex number field, functions of complex numbers, integration, differentiation, power series, residues and poles and conformal mappings. Prerequisite: Mathematics 202.

316 NUMERICAL ANALYSIS (3)
A study of numerical methods for integration and differentiation, error analysis, calculus of finite differences and applications of numerical methods to matrix algebra. Prerequisite: Mathematics 202.

340 HISTORY OF MATHEMATICS (3)
A study of the history of the development of basic mathematical concepts, the various views of mathematics and the schools of mathematical thought. Prerequisite: Mathematics 112 or permission of department.

350 SPECIAL TOPICS (1)
Selected topics in mathematics will be discussed. Students will be expected to do library research in the preparation and presentation of scholarly papers to the seminar group. Senior mathematics majors are urged to enroll in this course. Juniors are encouraged to audit the course.

351 SPECIAL TOPICS (1)
Continuation of Mathematics 350.
Music

SECONDARY EDUCATION

Major—Music 103-104, 203-204, 207-208, 305, 309, 313, 314, 315; six hours of choir and/or band; six hours of private lessons.

Cognates—Four courses from Ed. 301, Phil. 306, Psych. 302, Soc. 210, Eng. 261, 262.

GENERAL

Major—Music 103-104, 203-204, 207-208, 303, 309, 315; two elective courses in music; six hours of choir and/or band; four to six hours of private lessons.

Cognates—Four courses from English or foreign literature, history, Phil. 306, Sp. 201, theology, psychology.

NOTE: The two elective courses in music, the choir and/or band, and the private lessons should be selected to meet special interests as follows:

1. History-Literature: Music 310; one elective course in music; six hours of choir and/or band; six hours of private lessons.
2. Theory-Composition: Music 305, 310; six hours of choir and/or band; six hours of private lessons.
3. Organ: Music 310 (to be substituted for Music 303); Music 360-361; six hours of choir and/or band; four to six hours of private organ.
4. Piano: Music 350-351; six hours of choir and/or band; four to six hours of private piano.
5. Voice: Music 340-341; six hours of choir and/or band; four to six hours of private voice.

103 MUSICTHEORY (3)
A composite course of study in theory involving the structure of scales, intervals, chords, cadences; sight-singing and melodic, harmonic and rhythmic dictation. Meets four times per week.

104 MUSICTHEORY (3)
Continuation of Music 103.

203 THEORY, ADVANCED (3)
Continuation of Theory 1. The study of altered chords and ninth, eleventh and thirteenth chords. Contemporary theories and compositional practices with some actual composing. Meets four times per week.
204 THEORY, ADVANCED (3)
Continuation of Music 203.

207 MUSIC HISTORY (3)
The development of the art of music, showing the cumulative values of music progress through the great epochs in history and the relationship of music to the political, economic and cultural conditions of these areas.

208 MUSIC HISTORY (3)
Continuation of music 207.

301 MUSIC LITERATURE (3)
A general course designed to develop intelligent discrimination in the listener. Basic elements and vocabulary, structural principles and aesthetic content of music with reference to the various forms and styles will be considered. Listening will be stressed. Not open to music majors or minors.

302 MUSIC LITERATURE (3)
Continuation of Music 301.

310 CHURCH MUSIC (3)
A study of Christian Hymnology and Psalmody from ancient times to the present and its relation to liturgy and worship. Lectures, papers and discussions. No prerequisite.

303 MUSIC LITERATURE (3)
This course is designed for the music major, but open to the non-major by consent of the instructor. Intensive and extensive listening will be required. A basic repertory background in several media will be explored. The compositions will be examined and discussed in terms of salient style features and form. Individual projects will be assigned.

305 ARRANGING (3)
A detailed study of orchestral, band and choral arranging.

309 FORM AND ANALYSIS (3)
A practical and analytical course in the structure of music forms.

311 MATERIALS OF ELEMENTARY MUSIC EDUCATION (4)
A course designed to provide background skills and materials in music necessary for the prospective elementary teacher.

313 TEACHING MUSIC IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL (3)
The course is designed to provide a detailed study of past and present methods of music education in the elementary school.

314 TEACHING MUSIC IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL (3)
Teaching techniques and materials for the secondary music teacher.

315 CONDUCTING (3)
A study of choral and instrumental conducting with corresponding literature. Meets three times per week.

340 ADVANCED VOICE STUDY (3)
Advanced voice pedagogy and literature.

341 ADVANCED VOICE STUDY (3)
Continuation of Music 340.

350 ADVANCED PIANO STUDY (3)
Advanced piano literature and recital preparation.

351 ADVANCED PIANO STUDY (3)
Continuation of Music 350.

360 ADVANCED ORGAN STUDY (3)
Advanced organ literature and recital preparation.

361 ADVANCED ORGAN STUDY (3)
Continuation of Music 360.

APPLIED MUSIC
10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80. CHORALE (1)
11, 21, 31, 41, 51, 61, 71, 81. CONCERT BAND (1)
12, 22, 32, 42, 52, 62, 72, 82. CONCERT CHOIR (1)
13, 23, 33, 43, 53, 63, 73, 83. INSTRUMENTS (1)
14, 24, 34, 44, 54, 64, 74, 84. VOICE (1)
15, 25, 35, 45, 55, 65, 75, 85. PIANO (1)
16, 26, 36, 46, 56, 66, 76, 86. ORGAN (1)
Philosophy

**GENERAL**

Major—Phil. 201, 301, 302, 303, 307, or 312, and four elective courses in philosophy.

Cognates—Select one area.

1. Fine Arts: Five courses in any one of the following: Art, English, or Foreign Language Literature or Music or any combination in the foregoing.

2. Languages: The course in Linguistics to be taken as a basic requirement in this cognate area with four courses chosen from one language. Selection of the language should be made on the basis of the student's particular philosophic interests. For example, if the student wishes to concentrate on Ancient Philosophy then Greek should be selected, for Medieval Philosophy Latin should be selected, and for Modern Philosophy German should be selected.

3. Psychology-Theology: Five courses in Psychology or three in Psychology plus Theology 201 and Theology 301.

4. Science-Mathematics: Five courses in any one of the following: Astronomy, Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics or Physics or any combination in the foregoing.

5. Social Sciences: Five courses in any one of the following: Economics, History, Political Science, Sociology or any combination of the foregoing.
201 PERSPECTIVES IN PHILOSOPHY (3)
An introduction to the vocabulary and basic problems of philosophy with special examination of its pretheoretic foundations along with a survey of the basic types.

202 LOGIC (3)
An introduction to the principles of right reasoning with work in both the deductive and inductive methods of logic.

301 ANCIENT PHILOSOPHY (3)
A historical survey of philosophical problems and movements from the early Greeks through Neoplatonism.

302 MEDIEVAL PHILOSOPHY (3)
A historical survey of philosophical problems and movements beginning with the Patristics to the end of the fifteenth century.

303 MODERN PHILOSOPHY (3)
A historical survey of philosophical problems and movements from the end of the fifteenth century to the beginning of the nineteenth century. Readings in primary sources and a research paper.

305 ETHICS (3)
Introduction to the basic types of ethical theory as they have come to expression in Western thought.

306 AESTHETICS (3)
A study of general aesthetic theory, its application to the various art forms and the relation of aesthetic values to other values, particularly moral values.

307 CONTEMPORARY EUROPEAN PHILOSOPHY (3)
An historical survey of the philosophical problems and movements in Europe from the beginning of the nineteenth century to the present. Readings in primary sources and a research paper.

308 PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION (3)
A study of some of the problems and questions that may arise as the fundamental beliefs of the Christian faith are exposed to the methods and hypotheses of science and theoretic thought.

309 HISTORY AND DEVELOPMENT OF CHRISTIAN PHILOSOPHY (3)
Analysis of the development of Reformational Philosophy within the context of the history of Western thought, particularly since the Reformation. Prerequisites: Philosophy 201. Philosophy majors should complete the history of philosophy sequence before taking Philosophy 309.

310 SYSTEMATICS OF CHRISTIAN PHILOSOPHY (3)
A study in depth of selected topics in the systematics of Christian philosophy with emphasis on the contributions of Dooyeweerd and Vollenhoven. Specific attention will be given to the confrontation of Christian thought with some of the most influential non-Christian systems.

311 HISTORIOGRAPHY (3)
This course concerns itself with the nature and meaning of history and the nature of the historian’s task and responsibilities. There will be an emphasis upon review and evaluation of the various schools of history and of the philosophies of leading historians.

312 HISTORY OF AMERICAN PHILOSOPHY (3)
A study of the main movements in American philosophy from the seventeenth century to the present. Selected readings and a research paper relating philosophic influence to some aspect of American life.
GENERAL & SECONDARY EDUCATION
Major—P.E. 201, 203, 204, 205, 207, 208, 209, 304, 305; two elective courses from P.E. 105, 210, 211, 212; beginning swimming or competency.
Cognates—Select one area
1. Communications: Eng. 301; Sp. 204; and two elective courses from Sp. 201, 202, 301, or 302.
3. Psychology-Sociology: Psych. 302; Soc. 210; and two elective courses from Psych. 303, Soc. 201, 202, 205, Ed. 301, 302.
5. Interdisciplinary: Elect four courses from Soc. 205, B.A. 201, 205, Eng. 262, Music 311, Art 211.

10 CONTEMPORARY HEALTH PROBLEMS (1) P/F
This course is designed to help students examine contemporary health problems and to consider possible solutions.

11 BEGINNING SWIMMING (Coed) (Cr.)
For non-swimmers. Designed to develop the basic skills and confidence essential to survival and recreational swimming.

12 INTERMEDIATE SWIMMING (Coed) (Cr.)
Improvement of swimming strokes, diving skills and water safety techniques. Preparatory course for lifesaving.
(Prerequisite: Beginning Swimming or demonstrated ability.)

13 GOLF-GYMNASTICS (Coed) (Cr.)
Development of skills, techniques and participation in beginning golf and gymnastics. Students pay golf green fees and furnish clubs for playing required rounds on the public course.

14 ARCHERY-GYMNASTICS (Coed) (Cr.)
Development of skills and techniques in archery and gymnastics. Students are to furnish arrows.
GENERAL & SECONDARY EDUCATION
Major—P.E. 201, 203, 204, 205, 207, 208, 209, 304, 305; two elective courses from P.E. 105, 210, 211, 212; beginning swimming or competency.
Cognates—Select one area
1. Communications: Eng. 301; Sp. 204; and two elective courses from Sp. 201, 202, 301, or 302.
3. Psychology-Sociology: Psych. 302; Soc. 210; and two elective courses from Psych. 303, Soc. 201, 202, 205, Ed. 301, 302.
5. Interdisciplinary: Elect four courses from Soc. 205, B.A. 201, 205, Eng. 262, Music 311, Art 211.

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14 ARCHERY-GYMNASTICS (Coed) (Cr.)
Development of skills and techniques in archery and gymnastics. Students are to furnish arrows.
15 TRACK-BASKETBALL (Men) (Cr.)
Practice in the fundamental skills, rules interpretation, conditioning and participation in track and basketball.

16 TRACK-BASKETBALL (Women) (Cr.)
Practice in the fundamental skills, rules interpretation, conditioning and participation in track and basketball.

17 VOLLEYBALL-SWIMMER LEVEL SWIMMING (Coed) (Cr.)
Development of skills, techniques and participation in volleyball; improving the individual's understanding and performance in competitive swimming, diving and water games. (Prerequisite: Intermediate Swimming, P.E. 12)

18 SOFTBALL-BADMINTON (Men) (Cr.)
Development of skills, knowledge of rules, strategy and participation in softball and badminton for men.

19 SOFTBALL-BADMINTON (Women) (Cr.)
Development of skills, knowledge of rules, strategy and participation in softball and badminton for women.

20 FIELD HOCKEY-BOWLING (Women) (Cr.)
Skills and knowledge in field hockey and bowling necessary for the recreational purposes of the beginner. Students must pay alley fees.

21 SOCCER-BOWLING (Men) (Cr.)
Skills and knowledge in soccer and bowling necessary for the recreational purposes of the beginner. Students must pay lane fees.

22 ADAPTED PHYSICAL EDUCATION (Cr.)
Restricted activity for students with physical disabilities. (Prerequisite: Recommendation by a medical doctor.)

105 ELEMENTARY SCHOOL HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION (3)
This course stresses the general background and information needed for formulating and teaching a suitable program in health and physical education for elementary students.

201 INTRODUCTION TO PHYSICAL EDUCATION (3)
Intended to orient the student to professional work in the field of physical education. Acquaints the student with outstanding leaders and their contributions, the history and the changing philosophies of physical education.

203 ANATOMY AND KINESIOLOGY (3)
A study of the skeletal systems, nervous and muscular system with special emphasis on the mechanics of body motion and the relationship of anatomic structure to principles of physical education.

204 PHYSIOLOGY OF PHYSICAL ACTIVITY (3)
A study of muscles, blood, heart, blood vessels, lungs and respiratory mechanism. Detailed study will be focused on the chronic and acute adjustments of these organs to exercise of varying intensities. Prerequisite: Physical Education 203.

205 ORGANIZATION OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND INTRAMURALS (3)
This course will provide the student with the necessary background in organizing and administering a desirable curriculum in physical education (elementary through high school) including intramurals.

207 CARE AND PREVENTION OF INJURIES (3)
A study of accepted methods used to prevent athletic injuries. Instruction in administering first aid practices in emergencies. First semester with an emphasis on the elementary school child, second semester focusing on participants in interscholastic sports. (This course is not open to freshmen.)

208 TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION (3)
A study which includes elementary statistical procedures; the preparation and administration of skills, physical fitness, body mechanics, growth, motor ability and written tests; and the use of these and other evaluative materials in the field.
209 PERSONAL AND COMMUNITY HEALTH (3)
A study of the physical, mental and social dynamics of health with attention to the development of wholesome attitudes and habits of living; the recognition of problems requiring group action; and the methods of solving community health problems.

210 COMMUNITY AND SCHOOL RECREATION (3)
The development of the principles; history and philosophy governing recreation in the school and community along with the place of the agencies that are involved in community recreation will be studied.

211 NUTRITION AND PHYSICAL FITNESS (3)
The course is designed to study body needs and processes during exercise. Meal planning, weight control and diets for special conditions will be discussed.

212 FOUNDATIONS OF COACHING (3)
Designed to study the physiological, sociological and psychological elements in guiding athletes in competitive sports. (open to Junior and Senior P.E. students only)

304M SKILLS AND METHODS IN INDIVIDUAL SPORTS (men) (3)
Personal participation skills will be developed and a detailed study will be made of teaching methods, rules, and strategy of gymnastics, track-field, and wrestling. (open to professional Physical Education students only)

304W SKILLS AND METHODS IN INDIVIDUAL SPORTS (women) (3)
Personal participation skills will be developed and a detailed study will be made of teaching methods, rules, and strategy of gymnastics, rhythmics, and track-field. (open only to professional Physical Education students)

305M SKILLS AND METHODS IN TEAM SPORTS (men) (3)
Personal participation skills will be developed and a detailed study will be made of teaching methods, rules, and strategy of soccer, basketball, and volleyball. (open only to professional Physical Education students)

305W SKILLS AND METHODS IN TEAM SPORTS (Women) (3)
Personal participation skills will be developed and a detailed study will be made of teaching methods, rules, and strategy of field hockey, basketball, and volleyball. (Open only to professional Physical Education students)
101 INTRODUCTION TO PHYSICAL SCIENCE (3)
An attempt is made to answer, without the use of mathematics, the questions most frequently asked by the non-scientist concerning our environment, the scientific products we use and new developments in science. The relationship between science and the Reformed Faith, with special emphasis on problem areas, is discussed. No previous course in mathematics or science is required. Three lectures per week.

102 INTRODUCTION TO PHYSICAL SCIENCE (3).
Continuation of Physical Science 101.

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Physics

Secondary Education
Cognates—Chem. 103-104, Math. 112, 201, 301.

General
Major—Physics 201-202, 206, 301-302, 305, 308-309, 315-316.
Cognates—Chem. 103, Math. 112, 201, 301, and Math. 202 or a 300 Math course.

101 ENGINEERING DRAWING (3)
Orthographic projections, auxiliary views, sectioning, dimensioning, isometric and oblique drawing. Six hours of drawing per week. Does not fulfill the natural science requirement.

102 DESCRIPTIVE GEOMETRY (3)
Development of space perception through a study of spatial and geometric relationships of points, lines, surfaces and solids, using primary and secondary auxiliary views. Does not fulfill the natural science requirement.
103 INTRODUCTION TO ASTRONOMY (3)
An introduction to modern astronomy, including a brief survey of the development of astronomical investigation, the work of Kepler and Newton, astronomical instrumentation, the planets and their satellites, comets and meteors. Opportunity given for telescopic observations by the students. This course should be followed by Physics 104.

104 INTRODUCTION TO ASTRONOMY (3)
Continuation of Physics 103. The nature of stars, nebulae and galaxies will be discussed, and various cosmological theories considered. Students will be involved in a variable star observing project.

105 ENVIRONMENTAL PHYSICS (3)
The course is basically descriptive. Emphasis is placed on the physical phenomena that surrounds us in our everyday environment. No background in mathematics or physics is assumed. Three lectures.

201 GENERAL PHYSICS (4)
A standard course in general physics. The material of the first semester deals with particles. Three lectures and one laboratory period per week.

202 GENERAL PHYSICS (4)
Continuation of Physics 201. The material deals with interactions, fields, and waves. Three lectures and one laboratory period per week.

203 INTERMEDIATE ASTRONOMY (3)
Investigation of problems in lunar, planetary and stellar astronomy. Guided research by student with reports of findings. Two lectures plus observing session(s) depending upon weather and project requirements. Prerequisite: Physics 104.

204 INTERMEDIATE ASTRONOMY (3)
Continuation of Physics 203.

206 ELECTRONICS (3)
The course acquaints the student with the basic physics of electrons in matter, individual electronic components, and electronic circuits such as power supplies, amplifiers and oscillators.

301 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY (4)
An introduction to thermodynamics, with applications to physical and chemical systems. This introduction includes a study of solution chemistry. Three lectures, one seminar, and one laboratory period per week. Open only to juniors and seniors. Prerequisites: Chemistry 104, Physics 202, and Mathematics 112.

302 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY (4)
A continuation of Physics 301. Electrochemistry, kinetics, colloidal and surface phenomena, photochemistry, and radiation chemistry. Three lectures, one seminar, and one laboratory period per week.

305 THEORETICAL MECHANICS (3)
The dynamics of particles, systems of particles, and rigid bodies. Harmonic oscillators and Lagrange equations are also considered.

306 THEORETICAL MECHANICS (3)
Continuation of 305.

308 MODERN PHYSICS (3)
Special relativity, atomic and nuclear physics, quantum mechanical treatment of the hydrogen atom, physics of the solid state.

309 MODERN PHYSICS (3)
Continuation of Physics 308.

315 ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM (3)
Electromagnetic theory leading to Maxwell’s equations and some applications of these equations to electromagnetic waves.

316 ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM (3)
Continuation of Physics 315.

317 ADVANCED PHYSICS LABORATORY (1)
Experiments in mechanics, thermodynamics & electricity.

318 ADVANCED PHYSICS LABORATORY (1)
Experiments in optics and modern physics.

351-354 INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1)
Political Science

201 INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL SCIENCE (3).
An historical introduction to political science: the nature of government, the state, law, and forms of government and ideologies, combined with an analysis of the nature of the political process, the methods political scientists use in studying it, and some of the key concepts and terminology they have developed to explain it.

202 INTRODUCTION TO AMERICAN AMERICAN GOVERNMENT (3)
A study of American government with particular emphasis placed on the constitutional principles upon which it is based, but also giving attention to the civil liberties, political institutions, and political processes that are part of the American political system.

203 POLITICAL PARTIES (3)
A study of the American two-party system and the role of the parties in the American political process. Emphasis is placed upon the nature of the political parties and the electoral process, but attention is also given to the development and organization of the major parties, the role of interest groups, and the voting behaviour of the electorate.

204 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW (3)
The American Constitution as interpreted by the Supreme Court. An analysis of leading cases contributing to an understanding of both the historical development of constitutional law and the recent and current developments in constitutional law in reference to civil liberties.

Psychology

GENERAL
Major—Psych. 201, 207, 301 and seven elective courses in psychology.
Cognates—Select one area
3. Philosophy: Phil. 201 and four elective courses in philosophy.
4. Sociology: Soc. 201 and four elective courses in sociology.

201 GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY (3)
An introduction to the field of psychology surveying the areas of motivation, perception, learning, psychological testing, personality, abnormal psychology and psychotherapy. Some attention will be given to the philosophical presuppositions underlying contemporary psychology and an attempt will be made to understand the various problems considered in light of a Biblical view of man.
207 ELEMENTARY STATISTICS (3)
An introduction to basic concepts: averages, variation, probability and statistical inference with applications. Presentation of data. Use of calculating machines.

210 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY (3)
Study of the individual in relation to social situations including treatment of social motivation, attitude development and change, conscience formation, conformity and small group interaction. Prerequisite: Psych. 201.

212 CHILD PSYCHOLOGY (3)
A study of child development and behavior from conception to early adolescence. Prerequisite: Psych. 201.

213 ADOLESCENT PSYCHOLOGY (3)
A study of the transition period between childhood and adulthood. Emphasis upon the peculiar stresses and problems of the adolescent period. Prerequisite: Psych. 201.

215 EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY (3)
Study of the psychological principles and research pertinent to teaching and learning—the nature of learning; conditions necessary for learning; how to measure learning; learning and age; applications of the principles of learning to school conditions and situations. Prerequisite: Psych. 201

301 EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY (4)
Application of experimental methodology to primarily the areas of learning and perception. Exercises in laboratory research and formal written reports will be required. The experimental method itself will be evaluated in light of current studies of experimenter bias and experimenter effects and the relationship between the experimental method and the Christian Faith discussed. Three lectures and one laboratory period per week. Prerequisite: Psychology 201, 207.

302 LEARNING THEORY (3)
Study of the most influential learning theories including the theories of Thorndike, Pavlov, Skinner, Hull and Gestalt theory. Also contemporary developments in learning theory and several Christian-oriented theories will be considered. Prerequisites: Psych. 201, 215.

303 THEORIES OF PERSONALITY (3)
Study of the structure and nature of personality as viewed by Freud, Jung, Adler, Fromm, Horney, Sullivan, Murray, Lewin, Allport, Rogers, behavioristic theories and several Christian-oriented theories. Prerequisite: Psych. 201.

310 HISTORY AND SYSTEMS OF PSYCHOLOGY (3).
The historical development of psychological theories from ancient Greece to the schools of structuralism, functionalism, behaviorism, Gestalt psychology, psychoanalysis, and humanistic psychology. Prerequisite: Psych. 201; Phil. 201.

321-322 INDEPENDENT STUDY (I)
Individual work in reading primary sources or in designing and executing original research. A paper will be required.
201 PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY (3).
A study of the nature and methodology of sociology, and an introduction to its field of investigation, including an analysis of the structure and form of various social relationships. The course also includes an intensive treatment of the socialization process, the cultural heritage, social systems, and institutional alignments.

202 SOCIAL PROBLEMS (3)
A study of the current social problems-their nature, extent, causes and remedies in the light of God’s Word; especially problems arising out of population growth, war, crime and deviance, alcoholism and drug addiction, the degradation of work in modern society, poverty and mental illness. Special emphasis will be placed on pollution and the environmental crisis. Prerequisite, Sociology 201.

203 THE FAMILY AND MARRIAGE (3).
A study of the structure and forms of marriage and family, including an analysis of their various functions and intertwinements with other social relationships in various cultures past and present. The contemporary dating, courting and marriage and divorce patterns of Americans are also discussed and studied in the light of a biblical perspective. Prerequisite, Sociology 201.

204 CRIMINOLOGY (3).
An analysis of the extent, pattern and causes of delinquency and crime in modern society in the light of the biblical view of man, followed by a survey of police and court procedures and the various penal and treatment programs. Prerequisite, Sociology 201.

205 COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION (3).
A descriptive and theoretical analysis of the community and urban subcultures. The historical background and conceptual framework of community organization is also discussed as well as the dimensions of community organization and development and a definition of professional practice, the role of the community organization worker and methods of community organization. Prerequisite, Sociology 201.

206 SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY AND HISTORY (3).
The development of sociology, with emphasis on its European background and formative stage in twentieth century United States. Appraisal of the major schools of sociological thought with special emphasis upon the theoretical development in contemporary sociology in Europe and North America. Prerequisite, Sociology 201.

210 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY (3).
Study of the individual in relation to social situations including treatment of social motivation, attitude development and change, conscience formation, conformity and small group interaction. Prerequisite, Psychology 201.
201 VOICE AND ARTICULATION (3).
A study of the vocal mechanism and the process of breathing, articulation (the latter implemented in part through the mastery and application of the phonetic alphabet), resonance and vocal control - loudness, pitch, rate, quality – which contribute to the effective speaking voice. Theory will be supplemented with practice via drill exercises in the various phases of the speech act.

202 ORAL INTERPRETATION (3).
This course seeks to give students practice in the analysis and presentation of such prose literary types as public address, the essay and the narrative; and the interpretation of verse. Attention will also be given to choral interpretation and to the reading of the Holy Scriptures.

204 GROUP DISCUSSION AND PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURE (3).
The theory and practice in methods of effective, systematic handling of topics of questions for enlightenment and for problem-solving in the cooperative face-to-face discussion situation. Solutions in the form of propositions will be discussed and debated in the public meeting situation, using the basic principles and techniques of parliamentary law for the efficient chairing and participation in the public meeting situation.

205 SPEECH CORRECTION FOR TEACHERS (3).
A course especially designed for the elementary and secondary school teachers. A detailed study will be made of the types, nature and causes of functional speech defects, as well as the principles and methods of speech correction.
205a (2). An arrangement designed for returning practice teachers.

261 THEATRE HISTORY (3).
A course which aims to clarify the meaning, purpose, and direction of the twentieth-century theatre as a product of the historical-cultural development of the theatre since Aeschylus.
261a (2). An arrangement designed for returning practice teachers.

262 CHILDREN'S DRAMATICS (3).
263 DRAMATIC THEORY AND PLAY SELECTION (3).
A course which aims to establish a Scripturally-oriented frame of reference in evaluating and selecting plays for use in educational and community situations. Lectures and discussion on the principles of dramatic production. Examination of various theories of tragedy and comedy. Articulation of the relationship involved in dramatic production: aesthetic, ethical, economic and others.

264 PLAY WRITING AND PLAY PRODUCTION (3).
Students will concentrate in one of two areas: writing or production. Lectures and discussion will reflect the relatedness of the two activities. Some participation in play production required. 
264a (2). An arrangement designed for returning practice teachers.

301 RADIO SPEECH (3).
Offers training in the special techniques involved in radio speaking. Students will participate in the production of various types of taped broadcast programs.

302 ARGUMENTATION AND PERSUASION (3).
A study of the various factors involved in the art of persuasion—getting and holding attention, insuring accurate perception, winning belief via psychological appeals as well as logical reasoning—and the use of these factors in the construction of speeches to persuade. This course is intended primarily for elementary and secondary education students whose area of specialization or minor is in speech.

303 ADVANCED PUBLIC SPEAKING (3)
A study of the salient theories of speech criticism, ancient and modern, applied to the preparation and presentation of speeches, intended primarily for pre-seminary and general education students.

321-324 INTERCOLLEGIATE DEBATE (1)
The theory and practice of the use of evidence and reasoning in the development of the case, including the study and effective use of refutation and rebuttal while working on the year's intercollegiate debate topic. Members of the class will participate in at least one intercollegiate debate tournament each semester of enrollment. Prerequisite: one high school course in speech or debate or the consent of the instructor.
Theology

101 PERSPECTIVES IN BIBLICAL THEOLOGY (3).
In this course the history of Biblical revelation is surveyed. Throughout emphasis is placed upon the covenantal and historical nature of Biblical revelation as it reaches its fullness in Jesus Christ.

201 HISTORY OF CHRISTIAN CONFESSIONS (3).
This course is a study of the history of the Church’s response to God’s Word as this response comes to expression in the significant ecclesiastical confessions. Stress is placed on the historical context in which the confessions, particularly those of the Reformed churches, were made.

301 CHRISTIANITY IN HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE (3).
A study in the history of the main developments in Christianity from the beginning until the present, with emphasis upon the various world-wide-life views of the Christian community which arose out of the struggle between the forces of the reformation and deformation. Particular notice is taken of the genius of Calvinistic Christianity.
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Ted Van Bruggen - - - - Sioux Center, Iowa
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BERNARD HAAN (1959), College President.
A. B., Calvin College; Th. B., Calvin Seminary.
R. J. DYKSTRA (1963), General Administrative Assistant.
LYLE GRITTERS (1969), Director of Public Relations.
B. S., University of South Dakota.

OFFICE OF THE VICE PRESIDENT FOR ACADEMIC AFFAIRS
DOUGLAS RIBBENS (1955), Professor Education; Vice President for Academic Affairs.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., University of Chicago, Ed. D., Colorado State College.
HOWARD HALL (1970), Registrar and Director of Admissions.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., University of South Dakota.
DANIEL VELDMAN (1970), Admissions Counselor.
A. B., Dordt College.

OFFICE OF THE DEAN OF STUDENTS
JOHN HULST (1968), Instructor in Bible; Dean of Students.
A. B., Calvin College; B. D., Calvin Theological Seminary.

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NEAL BOERSMA (1960), Business Manager.
BERNARD DE WIT (1966), Assistant Business Manager.
A. B., Augustana College.

LIBRARY
HESTER HOLLAAR (1964), Librarian.
B. S., North Dakota State Teachers College; M. A. (Librarianship), University of Denver.
MARTIN SEVEN (1966), Library Cataloger.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., University of Michigan; Additional work in Library Science, Western Michigan University.
DAVID NETZ (1968), Reference Librarian.
A. B., Dordt College; M. L. S., Western Michigan University.
EMMA VANDEN BERG (1967), Reference Assistant.
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The Faculty

BERNARD J. HAAN (1959), College President.
A. B., Calvin College; Th. B., Calvin Seminary.

PROFESSORS

MARVIN DE YOUNG (1958), Professor of Physics
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., University of South Dakota; Ph. D., University of the Pacific.

RUSSELL MAATMAN (1963), Professor of Chemistry.
A. B., Calvin College; Ph. D., Michigan State University.

DOUGLAS RIBBENS (1955), Professor of Education; Vice President for Academic Affairs.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., University of Chicago; Ed. D., Colorado State College.

GARRETT ROZEBOOM (1961), Professor of Education and Psychology.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., University of South Dakota; Ed. D., Colorado State University.

NICK VAN TIL (1955), Professor of Philosophy.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., University of Michigan; M. A., University of Michigan; Additional graduate work, Michigan State University, University of Iowa.

JOHN ZINKAND (1958 - 1965, 1969), Professor of Classical Languages.
A. B., Wheaton College; A. M., Johns Hopkins University; B. D., Westminster Theological Seminary; Th. M., Westminster Theological Seminary; Ph. D., Brandeis University.
ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS

WILLIS ALBERDA (1964), Associate Professor of Mathematics.
A. B., Calvin College; M. S., Montana State University; Ph. D., Montana State University.

ABRAHAM BOS (1962), Associate Professor of German.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., University of South Dakota; Additional graduate work, University of Michigan, University of Iowa.

FRANK CALSBEEK (1963), Associate Professor of Physical Education.
B. S., Augustana College; M. S. University of Illinois; Ed. D., Oregon State University.

HENRY DE GROOT (1969), Associate Professor of Business Administration.
B. S., Sioux Falls College; M. B. A., University of South Dakota; C. P. A., South Dakota.

NORMAN DE JONG (1965), Associate Professor of Education.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., University of Iowa; Additional graduate work, Montana State University, University of Iowa, Michigan State University (On leave of absence 1971 - 1972).

EDWIN GEELS (1965), Associate Professor of Chemistry.
B. S., Calvin College; Ph. D., Iowa State University.

DALE GROTENHUIS (1959), Associate Professor of Music.
A. B., Calvin College; M. M., Michigan State University. Additional graduate work, Ohio State University.

ARNOLD KOEKKOEK (1964), Associate Professor of History.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., University of Iowa; Additional graduate work, University of Iowa.

JAMES KOLDENHOVEN (1962), Associate Professor of English.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., University of South Dakota; Additional graduate work, University of Nebraska.

MERLE MEETER (1962), Associate Professor of English.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., University of Michigan; Additional graduate work, Western Washington State College, University of Iowa.

AALDERT MENNEGA (1964), Associate Professor of Biology.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., Michigan State University; Ph. D., Michigan State University.

E. L. HEBDEN TAYLOR (1968), Associate Professor of Sociology.
B. A., Cambridge University; M. A., Cambridge University; L. Th., University of British Columbia.

LOUIS VAN DYKE (1963), Associate Professor of History.
A. B., Calvin College; M. A., University of Washington; Additional graduate work, University of Nebraska.

GERARD VAN GRONINGEN (1971), Associate Professor of Bible.
A. B. Calvin College; B. D., Calvin Seminary; M. Th., Westminster Theological Seminary, M. A., University of Melbourne; Drs., University of Potchefstroom; Ph. D., University of Melbourne.

JACK VANDEN BERG (1967), Associate Professor of English.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., University of Iowa. Additional graduate work, University of Iowa.

JAMES VELTKAMP (1963), Associate Professor of Education.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., California State College; Sp. Ed., Western Michigan University; Ed. D., University of South Dakota.

GARY WARMINK (1963), Associate Professor of Music.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., Ohio State University; Additional graduate work, Ohio State University, University of Washington.
ASSISTANT PROFESSORS

SYNE ALTENA (1968), Assistant Professor of Physical Education.
A. B., Westmar College; A. M., Michigan State University.

DALLAS APOL (1965), Assistant Professor of German.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., University of Michigan; Additional graduate work, University of Minnesota (On leave of absence 1971 - 1972).

MARTIN DEKKENGA (1969), Assistant Professor of Speech.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., University of Northern Iowa, Additional graduate work, University of South Dakota.

HESTER HOLLAAR (1964), Librarian.
B. S., North Dakota State Teachers College; M. A. (Librarianship), University of Denver.

SHIRLEY KUIPER (1970), Assistant Professor of Business Education.

WILLIAM NAWYN (1970), Assistant Professor of History
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., University of Michigan; Additional graduate work, University of Iowa.

GERALD O’DONNELL (1970), Assistant Professor of Psychology.
B. S., Geneva College; M. A., Temple University; Additional graduate work, Temple University.

GARY PARKER (1971), Assistant Professor of Biology.
A. B., Wabash College; M. S., Ball State University; Additional graduate work, Ball State University.

THEODORE SJOERDSMA (1957), Assistant Professor of Mathematics.
A. B., Calvin College; M. A. T., Michigan State University; Additional graduate work, Michigan State University, Oregon State University, University of Iowa (On leave of absence 1971-1972).

JOHN STRUYK (1969), Assistant Professor of German.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., University of Waterloo; Additional graduate work, University of Waterloo.

WYTSE VAN DIJK (1971), Assistant Professor of Physics.
A. B., McMaster University; Ph. D., McMaster University, Postdoctoral work, Oxford University.

JOHN VAN DYK (1966), Assistant Professor of Philosophy.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., University of Michigan.

SAMUEL VAN HOUTE (1971), Assistant Professor of History.
A. B., Calvin College; B. D., Westminster Theological Seminary; Ph. D., University of Maryland.

MARLIN VANDEN BOSCH (1968), Assistant Professor of English.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., University of Iowa; Additional graduate work, University of Iowa (On leave of absence 1971 - 1971).

JOHN VANDER STELT (1968), Assistant Professor of Bible and Philosophy.
A. B., Calvin College; B. D., Free University; Drs. Free University.

RICHARD VANDER ZEE (1965), Assistant Professor of English.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., University of Iowa.

ARNOLD VELDKAMP (1971), Assistant Professor of Mathematics.
A. B. Calvin College; M. Ed., Western Washington State; M. A., University of Illinois; Additional graduate work, Western Michigan University.
INSTRUCTORS

KORNELIS BOOT (1969), Instructor in German.
A. B., Dordt College; Additional graduate work, Lewis and Clark College.

GERALD BOUMA (1969), Instructor in Music.
A. B., Northwestern College; M. M., Arizona State University.

HUGH COOK (1970), Instructor in English.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., Simon Fraser University.

HOWARD HALL (1970), Registrar and Director of Admissions.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., University of South Dakota.

RICHARD HODGSON (1969), Instructor in Astronomy.
A. B., Swarthmore College; B. D., Union Theological Seminary; Th. M., Westminster Theological Seminary.

GERALD HOEKEMA (1971), Instructor in Mathematics.
A. B., Calvin College; M. S., Purdue University.

JOHN HULST (1968), Instructor in Bible, Dean of Students.
A. B., Calvin College; B. D., Calvin Theological Seminary.

ROBERT KUNNEN (1971), Instructor in Business Administration and Economics.
B. S., Ferris State College; M. A., Western Michigan University.

NOEL MAGEE (1970), Instructor in Music.
B. M., Wheaton College; M. M., Indiana University.

DAVID NETZ (1968), Reference Librarian.
A. B., Dordt College; M. L. S., Western Michigan University.

LARRY REYNOLDS (1969), Instructor in English.
A. B., Calvin College; M. A. T., Seattle University.

LEONARD RHODA (1970), Instructor in Physical Education.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., Michigan State University.

JOAN RINGERWOLE (1967), Instructor in Music.
A. B., Calvin College; M. M., Eastman School of Music.

MARIAN VANDER ARK (1970), Instructor in Education and Psychology.
A. B., Calvin College; M. S., Montana State College.

DARYL VANDER KOOI (1971), Instructor in Speech.
A. B., Calvin College; M. S., Montana State University.

DELMAR VANDER ZEE (1969), Instructor in Biology.
A. B., Dordt College; M. S., Western Michigan University.

CAROL VELDMAN (1970), Instructor in English.
A. B., Calvin College; A. M., University of Minnesota.

JOYCE VELDMAN (1970), Instructor in Physical Education.
A. B., Dordt College.

HAROLD VERHAGE (1968), Instructor in Biology.
B. S., Calvin College; M. S., New Mexico Highlands University; Additional graduate work Colorado State University (On leave of absence 1971 - 1972).

TEACHING ASSISTANTS

CAROL ADDINK (1971), Teaching Assistant in English and German.

JOANNE ALBERDA (1967), Teaching Assistant in Art.

NANCY HODGSON (1971), Teaching Assistant in Computer Science.

ARTHUR RUITER (1970), Teaching Assistant in Special Education.

CAROLYN KUNNEN (1971), Teaching Assistant in Education.
Geographical Distribution

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Enrollment

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</table>
Honors and Awards

SCHOLARSHIP PRIZES

FRESHMAN PRIZE
Peter Mahaffy
Mary Poel
Deborah Van Til

SOPHOMORE PRIZE
Wayne Ribbens

JUNIOR PRIZE
Lambert Zuidervaart

FRESHMAN HONORS

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Tina De Haan
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Roger Bouwman
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Klaaske de Groot
Marjolyn De Groot
Corinne De Jong
Arlinda De Wit
Lloyd Den Boer
Sharleen Faber
Laurel Hoeflinger
Deborah Kalsbeck
David Kauk
Victoria Kosters
James Larson
Susan Maatman
Catherine Marcus
Beth Nugteren
Wayne Ribbens
Carol Van Den Bosch
Jane Vreeman
Mary Walcott
Karen Walhof

GRADUATION HONORS
SUMMA CUM LAUDE
Phyllis Post
Patricia Klooster
Gladys Senti
John Keizer
Phyllis Eisenga
Nanci Kreps
Robert Vander Plaats
Duane Addink

MAGNA CUM LAUDE
Fred Heerema
Lois Schreur
Jewel Meppelink
Barbara Huisman
Fred Van Hal
Ruth Ann De Master
Nancy Vander Woude
Barbara Attema
Jenine Bird
Harriet Blankespoor

CUM LAUDE
Gloria Den Ouden
Donald Kooima
Virgil Van Essen
Joanne Vanderwerff
Joanne Draayer
Donald Addink
Deadre' Van Niejenhuis
Faye Mulder

JUNIOR HONORS
Robert Clausing
David Cummings
Maryan De Haan
Judith De Jong
Geneva De Kam
Gary De Young
Daryl Dockter
Phyllis Dragstra
Irene Elenbaas
Margaret Fondse
Bryce Fopma
Lois Gerritsma
Rita Hettinga
Karen Hofman
Joann Kalsbeck
Kathleen Kimm
Sherry Klomp
Richard Kruis
Paul Mahaffy
Janet Ooms
Karan Oosterkamp
James Petersen
Helen Stuit
Lois Van De Riet
Faith Vander Woude
Lambert Zuidervaart
100.
DEGREES GRANTED 1971

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Donald L. Addink
Duane Addink
Thresa Ahrenholz
Mary Beth Anema
Barbara Lynn Attema
Ted Bakker
Jenine Prins Bird
Harriet Jane Blankespoor
Gertrude Haverhals Blom
Gordon John Blom
Gary Jay Boer
Dorothy Marie Boersma
Vicki Bonnema
Lawrence A. Bosma
Ivan Ray Brand
Marlin Gary Breems
Lorna Kaye Brouwer
Glenda Rae Buteyn
Linda Beth Bylsma
Helen Slegers De Groot
Treintje (Tina) De Groot
Connie Beth De Haan
Loretta De Jong
Mary Jane De Jong
Ronald J. De Jong
Gertrude Pearl De Kam
Darlene Ruth De Kock
John Earl De Master
Ruth Ann De Master
David Richard De Ridder
Jay Alan De Roos
Maria de Visser
Allan J. De Waard
Peter W. De Yager
Gloria Den Ouden
Joanne Jasper Draayer
Kay Holtzendorff Duckett
Helen Marie Dykshoorn
Eileen J. Eekhoff
Margene Graves Eekhoff
Phyllis Jean Eisenga
Stanley James Elgersma
Marlene Faye Folkerts
Oeds Geertsma
Bonnitta D. Gilman
Clara Jean Goudswaard
Albert A. Hamstra
Terrell Hanenburg
John H. Hardrath
Carol Jayne Haringa
Fred Heerema
Sena I. Heeringa
Bonnie Hibma
Ronaly Wayne Hoekema
Rengenier Hoeksema
Philip M. Hoekstra
Majorie Ann Huenink
Barbara Beth Huisman
John Edward Hull
Garlyn Ray Jasper
Janice Jasper
Steven Kalsbeck
John Gilbert Keizer
Charlotte Sue Keller
Peter Kleine
Patricia Jean Klooster
Larry G. Klyn
Michael D. Knierim
Don Kooima
James Ronald Koop
Roger Dale Kragt
Nanci Jean Kreps
Arlo O. Kreun
Carol Lynn Kuik
Bradley Dean Kuiper
Bruce Dyrell Lefever
Sylvia Ann Lengkeek
Laurence L. Louters
Michael David Luinenburg
Delores Maas
Jewel Diane Meppelink
The
Academic
Calendar

1971 - 1972

First Semester
August 27 - Friday - Freshman Orientation
Registration of Upperclassmen
August 28 - Friday - Freshman Registration
August 30 - Monday - Classes begin, 7:35 a.m.
Convocation, 7:00 p.m.
November 24 - Wednesday - Thanksgiving recess begins, 12:10 p.m.
November 30 - Tuesday - Thanksgiving recess ends, 7:35 a.m.
December 13 - Monday - Review for final testing
no classes
December 14-16 - Tuesday - Thursday - Final testing period

Second Semester
January 12 - Wednesday - Second semester classes begin, 7:35 a.m.
March 23 - Thursday - Spring vacation begins, 12:10 p.m.
April 4 - Tuesday - Spring vacation ends, 7:35 a.m.
May 8 - Monday - Review for final testing
no classes
May 9-11 - Tuesday - Thursday - Final testing period
May 12 - Friday - Commencement, 10:00 a.m.
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ALL CORRESPONDENCE SHOULD BE MAILED TO
DORDT COLLEGE, SIOUX CENTER, IOWA 51250

Requests for specific information should be addressed as follows:

General policies and interests of the college - - - - - THE PRESIDENT

Academic matters; Curriculum and Instruction - - - - -
THE ACADEMIC DEAN

Student affairs; personal welfare and health of students - - - - -
THE DEAN OF STUDENTS

Transcripts of credits; grade points - - - - - - - - - THE REGISTRAR

Admissions; bulletins; application forms - - - - -
THE DIRECTOR OF ADMISSIONS

Payments of accounts; general business matters - - - - -
BUSINESS MANAGER

Financial assistance - - - - - THE DIRECTOR OF FINANCIAL AID

Publicity; Gifts; Annuities - - - - -
THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC RELATIONS